

US software giant makes its micro debut

by Maggie McLening
MAJOR US software house ADR is to make its debut in microcomputer software. It will develop products for the Professional series recently announced by Digital Equipment.
Previously, ADR has concentrated on software for IBM mainframes, although the Applications Products Group has had a long-standing relationship with DEC in the US.
ADR is one of a number of big mainframe software houses which has fallen to the lure of micro.
"The fact that this is a joint venture means that it is really a natural progression for the Applications Products Group, because they have been working with DEC for some years," commented Nick Pollard, UK director of ADR.
Initially four products will be launched, one of which is a scaled-down version of ADR's Empire financial modelling system currently running on DEC VAX machines. This is to be known as the Empire workstation, and Pollard expects it to be used for connecting to a host VAX machine.
"In the past we have steered clear of micros as micros, and this policy will not change," he explained. "We are more interested in them as intelligent workstations, particularly with respect to word processing, because you can place some user friendliness in them, backed up by mainframe processing."
The three other products to be developed for release at the end of the year are ADR Data, for data management and manipulation using English language commands; ADR Graphics, a colour graphics package; and ADR Stats, for statistical analysis and forecasting.
Prices have yet to be announced, but Pollard confirmed that they will be within the normal bracket.
As a second stage, ADR is also looking at the IBM Personal Computer as another intelligent workstation for front-end processing. It could readily link with the bulk of ADR's current mainframe software, and forge further paths into the new market.
"The real difference for us is getting into the numbers game," explained Pollard, adding that he expected up to 100,000 units of the software would be sold during its first year.



POLLARD . . . "A natural progression."

European Commission plans legal database

by Donald Kennett
A COMPUTER database which can be accessed by all Common Market traders is being planned by the European Commission. It would cover EEC regulations, laws and court judgments.
A call for tenders for a study on the feasibility of the project has been issued by the Commission.
Proposals from software houses, management consultancies or information providers with specialised legal and trading expertise are asked to arrive by mid-September. Up to £140,000 is budgeted, with the work to be completed by April 1984.
Meanwhile, the London Chamber of Commerce and Industry has set up a database of export opportunities for UK companies. It includes calls for tender from the EEC, which can be worth £5 million a day and require bids within six days. The database, called Europort, is available on the Odyssey private viewdata system run by NVA Consultants on an ICL ME29. It can be accessed via 24 ports on the public telephone network by the 7,000 members of the LCCI, as well as 12 other UK chambers of commerce.



TAYLOR . . . "US deal soon."

Nixdorf to sell UK voice system

by Philip Hunter
THE lead in office systems taken by UK company Office Technology Ltd with its introduction last year of spoken editing of text, is being consolidated. It is passing responsibility for marketing and development of the product in Europe to Nixdorf.
The agreement between the two companies concerns Imp, Information Management Processor, which OTL released last autumn with a facility for vocal annotation of text.
Other companies, such as Nexos, Dainpoint and Nixdorf itself, had for some time been working on office systems strategies based on voice, but OTL piped them at the post.
The licensing agreement allows Nixdorf to develop Imp to European specifications.
OTL managing director Spud Taylor said he expected to announce soon a deal similar to the Nixdorf one in the US.

Premises hard to find for electronics firms

by Andrew Thomas
THERE is an inability to understand that electronics companies (a) exist, and (b) do not want warehouses with 10% office accommodation, even in the Thames Valley. So commented one Reading-based computer company in replying to the Computer Weekly/Herring, Son & Daw property survey, published today.
"They always prefer to build warehouses with minimal office space and high ceilings, unsuitable for the electronics industry," was another typical reply.
The survey was commissioned to find out who "they" are and why they are unable to understand the need of high technology companies.
Two main problems were encountered by the 300 computer companies polled. The first is the conservative and outdated thinking of property developers and financiers, who are either unaware of the needs of today's industry, or are unwilling to take what they see as a risky step, and build anything other than the warehouse accommodation which is seen as a reliable route to profit.
The second stumbling-block preventing the expansion of companies is the Town and Country Planning (Use Classes) Order 1972. Differing little from its 1950 predecessor, it outlines the type of uses to which industrial premises may be put.
The categories listed reflect the type of industry prevalent 30 years ago and, as such, exclude any reference to the high technology industries of today.
The computer industry needs a mixture of very light, clean manufacturing, research and development, and office accommodation, the survey says. With the current use classes, as soon as any manufacturing activity is entertained, the premises become "industrial", meaning a restriction to industrial estates where the buildings typically have high ceilings, poor communications, and are environmentally unattractive from the viewpoint of pollution from neighbouring factories.
The view was also expressed that the type of premises prevalent on industrial estates often discouraged the type of staff which the companies were trying to recruit.
Leases were also cited as posing problems by a number of firms. "Leases are too long for our industry," wrote one company. "The volatile nature of the technology and market requires constant change from us, and a 25-year lease places a cumbersome noose around our necks. We would be prepared to pay a premium rent for a shorter lease, say three to five years."
In its recommendations, the report says that a new use class should be introduced, to cater for a combination of office, research and development, light industrial and wholesale warehouse uses where none of these exceeds 50% of the whole.
Both universities and established industries have land which is in excess of their requirements. The report recommends that, in many cases, such establishments could be in a position to develop small, high technology estates.

NEWS BRIEF

Six new mainframes from NCR

NCR has released new medium and large scale mainframes, V-8500 Group II systems, offering price/performance ratio up to 25% higher than the V-8500M and MP processors they replace. Six models extend the performance range higher and lower than the current offerings.
The systems run under NCR's VRX (virtual resource executive) operating system.

£4m Philips deal

THE Dutch government has signed a contract with Philips to develop equipment and software for three office automation projects based on Philips' digital optical recording system. The systems will be used to handle and file mail, tax administration, and land and property data. Government departments will contribute £9.5 million (£2 million) and Philips £10 million (£2.1 million).

Marketing rights

COMPUTER Technology Ltd of Hemel Hempstead has signed an agreement with TRW, the Los Angeles-based corporation recently granted worldwide marketing rights for Convergent Technologies' networking workstations, giving CTL exclusive marketing rights in the UK and Ireland. CTL will also gain access to proprietary system software provided by TRW for the Convergent products.

Ways into Japan

THE British Overseas Trade Board has updated its booklet Investment and Licensing in Japan. First published in 1973, it guides British companies into the Japanese market in other ways than by direct export, covering technological agreements, foreign investment and joint ventures. It is free from the BOTB.

Earnings slip

PRE-TAX earnings for the BASF Group slumped by 38% for the first quarter of 1982, down to Dm276 million (£64 million) from Dm446 million (£110 million) on sales up 2.3%. Weakness in earnings by North American affiliates and a persistently unsatisfactory situation in commodity plastics were among principal reasons given for the fall.

CAD up 96%

LEADING CAD/CAM systems supplier Intergraph has reported net income of \$2.5 million for the first quarter of 1982, up 96% on the same quarter in 1981.

Pressure builds on IBM to fill mainframe gap

by Kevan Pearson
PRESSURE is mounting on IBM to launch a machine to fill the gap between its small and medium-scale mainframes. Last week BASF Computers launched its 7/68 machine based on Hitachi's M240H and National Advanced Systems has promised a similar product soon.
The 7/68 is rated at 2.5 million instructions per second (mips), compared to the 4341-2's 1.5 mips. Industry analysts in the US predict that IBM will shortly follow suit with a machine topping out the 4300 range, though there are two options available to it. It could launch a more powerful version of the existing machines, "a 4351" according to Peter Labé, of New York market analysts Smith, Barney, Harris, Upham.
The other alternative, says Labé, is an attached processor version of the 4341, which would also offer about 2.5 mips.
The BASF machine is a more powerful version of the 7/65 processor launched earlier this year. The 7/65 is field upgradeable to the larger machine.
The new machine is available with eight channels, six of which support data streaming, necessary for the latest peripherals like IBM's 3370 disc drives. The 4341 has only two data streaming channels. Both machines can have up to 16 Mbytes of main memory.
National Advanced Systems is expected to launch its version of the M240H soon. NAS's machine will also be rated at 2.5 mips, but will have up to 16 channels.
An important element of the BASF announcement is the intention to support MVS/Extended Architecture (MVS/XA) IBM's large machine operating system on a 2.5 mips machine.
Nick Hollis, divisional manager of BASF's computer division, said he could not put a date on availability since IBM does not start deliveries of MVS/XA until 1983.



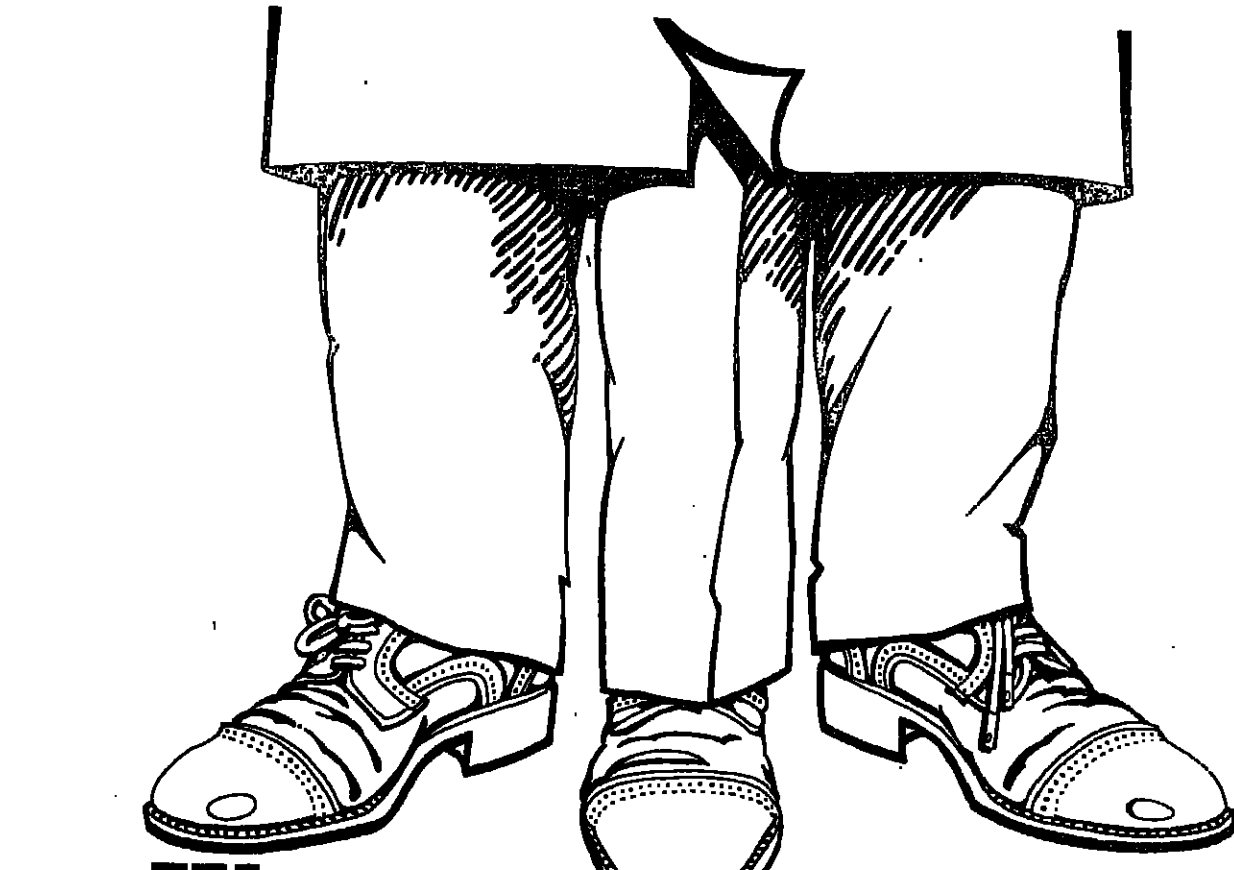
HOLLIS . . . No date on availability.

'France needs 500,000 microelectronics staff by end of decade'

by Jack Gee
THE French microelectronics industry will have a shortage of half a million staff by 1990 if the current rate of training is not speeded up.
And while the French domestic market is expected to double in size by the end of the decade, production in the electronics industry must increase two-and-a-half times if it is to be raised to an "international level".
These are two of the conclusions of the report by the special Electronics Channel Commission which the government set up to obtain guidelines for its ambitious five-year microelectronics plan. Details will be announced later this summer.
Abel Farnoux, former head of the European videorecorder manufacturing venture for TV tubes, headed the Commission which calls for urgent efforts to catch up with foreign rivals in computers, components and automatic equipment for use in offices and the mass consumer market.
The report, the first to embrace all aspects of France's electronics industry, says that the domestic market will double by the end of the decade. "To raise French electronics to an international level, production must be multiplied by two-and-a-half."
The Farnoux Commission stresses that all sectors of the electronics industry are interdependent and urges the government to adopt a joint strategy to co-ordinate research, and international co-operation.
Training must be a top priority. France is presently producing only 7,000 computer and electronics engineers and 18,000 technicians a year. Twelve thousand, including 10,000 technicians, must be trained over the next 30 months, the report says.
The Commission urges the government to set up a Ministry for Electronics to co-ordinate all these efforts.
Welcoming the Farnoux report, Jean-Pierre Chevènement, Minister for Research and Technology, said: "New solutions must be introduced not only in preparing new workers for the industry but in providing continuous training throughout their careers."

IEE, polytechnic start CAD/CAM projects

by Robert Parry
GOVERNMENT schemes to persuade British industry to use computer-aided design and manufacture techniques are beginning to take off. A data service for computer-aided engineering is being set up by the Institution of Electrical Engineers, and at the same time the IEE is funding a project at Teesside Polytechnic to establish how training courses can benefit end users of CAD/CAM.
The CAE data service will be run from the IEE library. It will provide information to support the Department of Industry CAD/CAM and CADMAT schemes, from which it will derive its £500,000 funding over three years. The IEE database will include equipment information and a register of expertise, as well as an index of journals, books and conference proceedings in the relevant subject areas.
Software information will be provided in conjunction with the National Computing Centre in Manchester, to include NCC engineering software packages from the clearing house it is setting up under a contract from the Mechanical Engineering and Machine Tools Requirements Board.
The DoI's aim is that the data service should be a first step, leading people on to consultants or other specific sources of advice. Janet Tomlinson, information manager at the IEE and in charge of the service, reckons the database will be going in another six months, and is expecting anything between 3,000 and 10,000 enquiries a year.
As well as running the CAE data service, the IEE manages the CADMAT (computer-aided design, management and test) project for the DoI, and supports the Institution of Mechanical Engineers in running the CAD/CAM project. These two schemes will have £9 million and £6 million respectively of government money.
The Teesside Polytechnic project is funded by the EEC to the tune of £50,000. At the end of this month a re-training course for 12 qualified but unemployed engineers in CAD/CAM techniques will finish at the polytechnic. The re-trained engineers will be monitored until the pilot project ends in September to see how the course has benefited them and the companies they work for, if they find jobs.



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Computer crime hits top DP companies

by Howard Karten
COMPUTER crime has been hitting close to home in the US. Minicomputer manufacturer Prime and Magnetic Peripherals, a subsidiary of Control Data, are both involved in US lawsuits after alleged tampering with their computer systems.
Prime Computer last week filed suit against EMC Corp, a privately held company in Massachusetts, charging EMC with illegally obtaining Prime's confidential list of 2,600 customers.
Alleging misappropriation of trade secrets, Prime accuses EMC of illegally penetrating its computers and tapping its information. To investigate the situation, Prime called its customer list with a phone name. Shortly afterwards, Prime says, the dummy company began receiving sales material from EMC.
An EMC spokesman denies the charges. Richard Eagan, EMC president, said the company had bought its information legitimately through a list broker.
EMC produces computer memories compatible with Prime and another vendor's hardware.
In the case involving Magnetic Peripherals, an employee in MP's purchase ledger department is accused of creating a bogus company the name of a child who died at birth.

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Late launch by Grundy for 'briefcase' micro with expanded memory

by Robert Parry
AFTER two years of false starts, the NewBrain microcomputer is ready for the crowded desks and briefcases of the modern businessman. Business, scientific, and educational markets will be Grundy Business Systems' main target.

The company sees the small size and large capability of NewBrain as a winning combination.

NewBrain packs a Z80A processor with 32K of RAM and 29K ROM into a box not much bigger than its typewriter-style keyboard. The first models offer a built-in 16-character display. Expansion units, which can be clipped on to the bottom of the NewBrain, allow memory to be increased to two Mbytes.

The NewBrain uses power switching techniques rather than expensive CMOS, and the resulting low power consumption enables it to run as a battery-driven portable computer. Add-on battery modules will be available from the summer, and a model with built-in rechargeable batteries will follow.

It will preserve memory for up to 20 hours, making the machine useful for taking programs from place to place.

The basic NewBrain starts out costing about £200, but by the time it is built up into what marketing manager Andy Surtees sees as a typical business user's system — display model with added video monitor, printer and one Mbyte floppy drive — it finally costs about

£1,500. Initial sales will be direct from Grundy by mail order, but Surtees plans to have a dealer network of about 50 outlets by July.

The machine comes with its own operating system, built up from hardware-independent modules as far as possible and a Basic compiler. It will also run CP/M, giving it an opening to application software, and it will be supplied with application packages in ROM.

The first of the ROM packages available in the next few months, will offer statistics and text processing. The battery machine is expected to enhance the potential for these packages.

NewBrain started life with Newbury Laboratories, and was once in line for the BBC computer education series.



SURTEES... NewBrain dealer network of 50 by July.

NEWS BRIEF

Life policy quotations on viewdata

LIFE assurance quotations via viewdata TV sets are possible with Frenet, developed by Friends' Provident and Rediffusion Computers. The viewdata TVs, connected through the telephone network, emulate terminals to Friends' Provident's Gladis IBM 3033 computer system, allowing instant quotations to brokers.

A Rediffusion R1800/50 with viewdata software in Dorking has been running the system experimentally since February for local brokers.

Telecom show

A PERMANENT exhibition of UK telecommunications history, with mock-ups of possible future systems, has opened in London. It is being run by British Telecom in an annex to Baynard House, the centre of the new City Overlay digital network and the home of the first System X exchange. It is open from 10.00 to 4.30 Monday to Thursday each week and admission is free.

Teletex study

TELETEXT transmission using all 625 lines of a TV channel instead of four to eight lines, is to be studied by UK consultancy Logica and General Systems, an Italian informatics company. The project, backed by the EEC data processing support scheme, will look at two-way teletext and higher level teletext giving photographic quality pictures as well as the feasibility of full channel bandwidth systems.

Cork branch

FOUR Phase Systems of California, acquired by Motorola last March, has begun operations in Cork aimed at getting more sales in the European market. A start-up staff of eight is engaged on a number of projects for development in the office automation market, following a period in training in the Cupertino headquarters in California.

Workstation

CTL has added a low-end workstation to its range of Convergent Technology desk-top computers. The AWS family is built around the Intel 8088 16-bit microprocessor with up to 512 Kbytes of RAM and floppy or Winchester mass storage. Prices run from £3,000 to £8,000.

Branching out

WIDENING its options, business software specialist TABS now has its range of accounting packages up and running on the Sinus 16-bit micro and the IBM Personal Computer, as well as the CompuBrain, NEC PC 8000, Xenix 820 and Sharp PC 3201.

Robot aid

OVER the last year there have been 97 firm applications for assistance under the government's robot support scheme. Kenneth Baker, Minister for Information Technology, has told Gary Waller, Conservative MP for Brighton and Hove, that the scheme is working well. In addition, the Production Engineering Research Association has undertaken 54 robot consultancy studies, he revealed.

For car dealers

A VEHICLE sales administration system aimed at Ford main dealers has been launched by Spence Systems of Southampton. Called Systems of Southampton, it runs on DBC minicomputers, is designed to handle orders to jobbers; tax documentation; invoicing; payments to creditors; and vehicle availability. It has a cash-outstanding commission and cash-outstanding commission and cash-outstanding commission. It has a cash-outstanding commission and cash-outstanding commission. It has a cash-outstanding commission and cash-outstanding commission.

SOFTWARE FILE



JAMES... Gaining respectability for The Last One.

Now NCC 'adopts' The Last One

CONTROVERSIAL program generator The Last One has gained a stamp of respectability through being sold by the Microsystems Centre Division of the National Computing Centre.

Launched in a blaze of publicity last year, The Last One was subject to delays in supply which led to doubts about its actual existence. Claims by the author, David James, that it would be the last program a user would ever have to buy were said by the few users who did have a copy to be exaggerated, and the software was not completely bug-free.

Now the NCC has adopted it, and will be running a course in June for non-DP Professionals, to provide them with "hands-on" experience of the package. Towards this end, Colin Harris, senior consultant in the Microsystems Centre, has been testing it for the last three months.

"I wouldn't claim to have tested The Last One to destruction, but

obviously we're reasonably happy or we wouldn't be doing this," he said.

According to Harris, the NCC is not claiming that the package is now free of all bugs, because "not enough time has really been expended to establish that. However, you could go on waiting for ever for a package of this type and price if you said that."

He also pointed out that the designer of the system, DJ "AI" Systems, has not been advertising The Last One for some time, and has been busy perfecting the software instead.

The type of applications Harris envisages for The Last One are small updating systems, largely database oriented, such as a convertible currency application.

It is not the only microcomputer package that may be taken under the NCC's wing. "We are only doing two or three trial courses to start with, and are looking to other products as well to do the same sort of thing," confirmed Harris.

Self-teach Cobol on a microcomputer

MOST Cobol programmers in the industry today probably received their initial training without sight of or contact with a computer. After days of ploughing through theory and manuals, the first treasure bundle of coding sheets would have been sent off for punching, then returned having miraculously become a program. About as true to life as Dallas.

A newly-formed software house called Microcal, based in Windsor, is aiming to change all that, and has launched an interactive CIS Cobol training package for running on a microcomputer.

Jon Shearing, one half of the partnership that runs Microcal, used to be a lecturer at ICL's training centre at Beaumont.

"The course is aimed at a person with computing aptitude, and takes them from the very basics, with little knowledge, through the design and writing of their own system," he explained.

To allow potential customers to evaluate the software before committing themselves to paying the full cost, the course has been divided into two parts. The first is called an assessment pack and costs £35. This takes the student through the rudiments of Cobol, to the production of an initial program, and includes an introduction to information processing in a business environment. The price of the completion section is a further £315.

"The course is slanted towards business applications, and uses personnel and stock control systems as examples," said Shearing.

Software houses ready to make a killing on payroll packages

WHILE microcomputers have been busy monopolising the accounting and stock control system market, payroll has been one area in which they have hardly excelled. The quantity and complexity of calculations involved in the more elementary payroll system were sufficient to bring most machines to their knees.

Ensuing recriminations might well have had a similar effect on staff relationships, so the management of small and medium-sized organisations can hardly be blamed for playing a waiting game until developments in micro hard discs provided the capacity to cope at the right price.

The current proliferation of payroll packages on the market seems to indicate that the axial point between rising technology and falling hardware costs has at last arrived, and the smaller software houses are getting out to

make a killing.

One of the lowest priced packages is the Jarman Payroll and Personnel Records System, developed by Tring-based Jarman Systems, which costs £490. Written in Pascal, it caters for up to 300 staff if running on an Apple II, and with unlimited numbers if used on an Apple III with hard disc, according to Jarman Systems.

Also in the lower price bracket is Powerpay, recently introduced by Omicron Management Software, which operates on any 8-bit or 16-bit micro running under the CP/M operating system.

Costing £700, Powerpay will take up to 9,999 employees, and runs at an average speed of 30 employees processed per minute.

For companies with specialist requirements, such as irregular hour-working, or casual labour, there are also low-priced packages. Brentford-based DLA Computers

is offering Payroll-Plus, a system particularly aimed at companies in the security business, for £600.

Payroll-Plus is designed for the 16-bit micro running under CP/M or CP/M86, and is currently implemented on the FTS Series 88 and the Dynabyte range, although it is shortly to be transferred to the Sirius I. According to Dave Barella, sales director of DLA, the package is an enhanced version of Compact Accounting's payroll system, which has a multiple-rate module built on to it.

All the companies now involved in writing payroll software fully realise the importance of back-up and maintenance, and the majority guarantee a response within 24 hours. Omicron and DLA rely on local dealers to supply first-line support, while Jarman Systems intends to supply distributors with utility programs so that they can get into the Pascal code.

SOFTWARE BRIEF

Language range grows

A WIDER choice of programming languages is to be offered to users of the Triumph Adler Alphatronic microcomputer. Previously restricted to Microsoft's Basic, the range is now extended to include UCSD Pascal, Ansi 74 Cobol, and Ansi 66 Fortran.

Triumph Adler's Software Division has also released several programming tools, such as the dBase II interactive database management system.

In business

AN integrated business management system aimed at the whole spectrum of manufacturing companies has been introduced by Hogg Robinson Systems, part of the Hogg Robinson Group. The system covers stock control, order processing, materials requirements and financial accounting.

Seminar

A SEMINAR on IBM's database query utility, SQL/DS, is to be held by Pergamon Infotech in London from May 25-27.

Back-up for mini sites

by Sarah Hardcastle
AN EMERGENCY back-up service for minicomputer installations afflicted by breakdown or disaster has been launched by Comtact, the Hertfordshire company which sells computer time on other people's systems.

Through its time-broking database of installations, Comtact will put companies in touch with sites with similar configurations able to supply emergency back-up. Contingency plans can then be developed.

Certificates will be given to confirm a company's participation in the scheme. They will include size

and type of its configuration and be issued on a six-monthly basis.

The scheme will enable users to obtain reduced insurance premiums. Josephine Wans, general manager, said: "We have obtained assurances from a leading underwriter that they will provide discounts of 25% or more on insurance cover to companies with our certification proving their ability to provide emergency back-up arrangements."

The service, which costs £200 a year to small mini users, rising to £500 for larger installations, has attracted 12 participants since its launch last week.



WANS... Discounts on insurance come with minicomputer back-up service.

First viewdata TV poll

by Donald Kennett
VIEWDATA has been used for the first time to run a television audience participation exercise.

Voting and opinion polling of television audiences in their homes was first brought into service with a cable network four years ago in the US on Warner Communications' Qube network in Columbus, Ohio.

Now Granada Television's news magazine Granada Reports has used viewdata for an instant referendum on the Falklands crisis among 65 viewers in the North-west.

The poll is to be a regular feature of the programme, and the number of participants is to be expanded to 300 by the end of the year.

The viewdata system used is an Argon IVS-3 run by AGB Research at its Hanger Lane Computer Services subsidiary in London. One of its first viewdata clients Thames Television, has transferred one of its market research applications to the viewdata service from conventional terminals

dialling in to a dedicated mini.

Thames is using viewdata for information distribution, rather than data collection, the purpose of Thames' experiment.

AGB is contracted to provide Granada with the results of its poll within three minutes of the question being asked on television. It has also taken on a more leisurely exercise for Channel Four which will provide the results the following morning.

Considerable time is still saved compared with telephone interviews, and fuller information is provided than with meters installed in survey participants' television sets.

Channel Four is to start this summer collecting information on viewing habits in preparation for its own launch in November. An initial 100 participants are to be expanded to 1,000 by the end of the year.

Philips is supplying 9 inch monochrome terminals through Ansafone subsidiary Viewdata Business Systems.

Job scheduler for UK

by Maggie McLening
A NEW job scheduler for large IBM mainframes running under the MVS operating system is to be marketed in the UK by software supplier Westinghouse Management Systems, under an agreement with major US bureau On-Line Business Systems, OBS.

Westinghouse, a specialist in IBM-compatible software, currently has a scheduler for DOS/VSE machines called Jolman. The new product will expand the range of its systems software upwards into the larger mainframe area.

Called Prosper, and not to be confused with ICL's financial planning package of the same name, the new system handles automatic job scheduling, jobstream construction and automatic

release for sequencing of jobs within jobstreams, while generating production working documents.

Developed over 12 years by OBS, the second fastest-growing software products and services company in the US, Prosper is used on the OBS time sharing service to schedule between 1,500 and 2,000 jobs a day. It is intended to be the first of a family of products aimed at improving ease of use of IBM systems and training facilities.

Another of OBS' products for which Westinghouse has marketing rights is the Wylbur program development system, which OBS claims takes half the time and resources of IBM's own TSO system.

Japanese close in on IBM

by Boris Sedacca
THE Japanese are positioned to overtake IBM in advanced research and development for supercomputers. While IBM appraises the role of Josephson Junction technology in its future product strategy, the Japanese are closing in with their own programmes.

While not claiming faster switching speeds for their Josephson Junction devices, the Japanese have achieved smaller surface areas for the circuits.

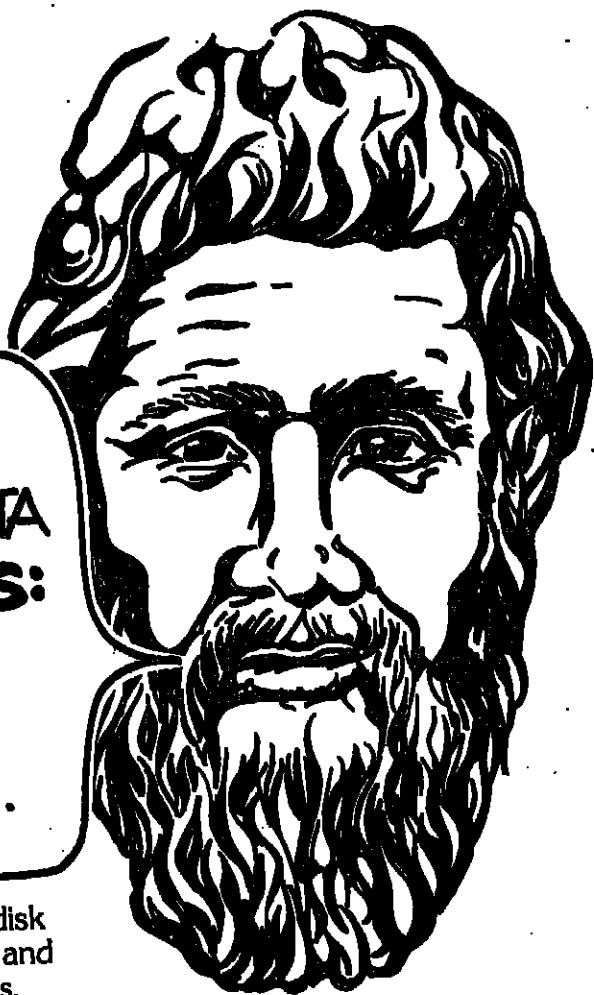
A Ministry of International Trade and Industry (MITI) laboratory has developed a Joseph-

son Junction using a "direct coupling" type of logic gate which it claims is simpler to produce than IBM's "magnetic field control" type, according to the Japanese Economic Journal.

The laboratory contends that with the IBM type it is difficult both to miniaturise and to speed up the action of the gates because of the need for a magnetic-field generating circuit.

Ambitious plans to produce a 1.5 micron line-width gate expected to switch at speeds of under 10 picoseconds (thousandths of a billionth of a second) are now under development.

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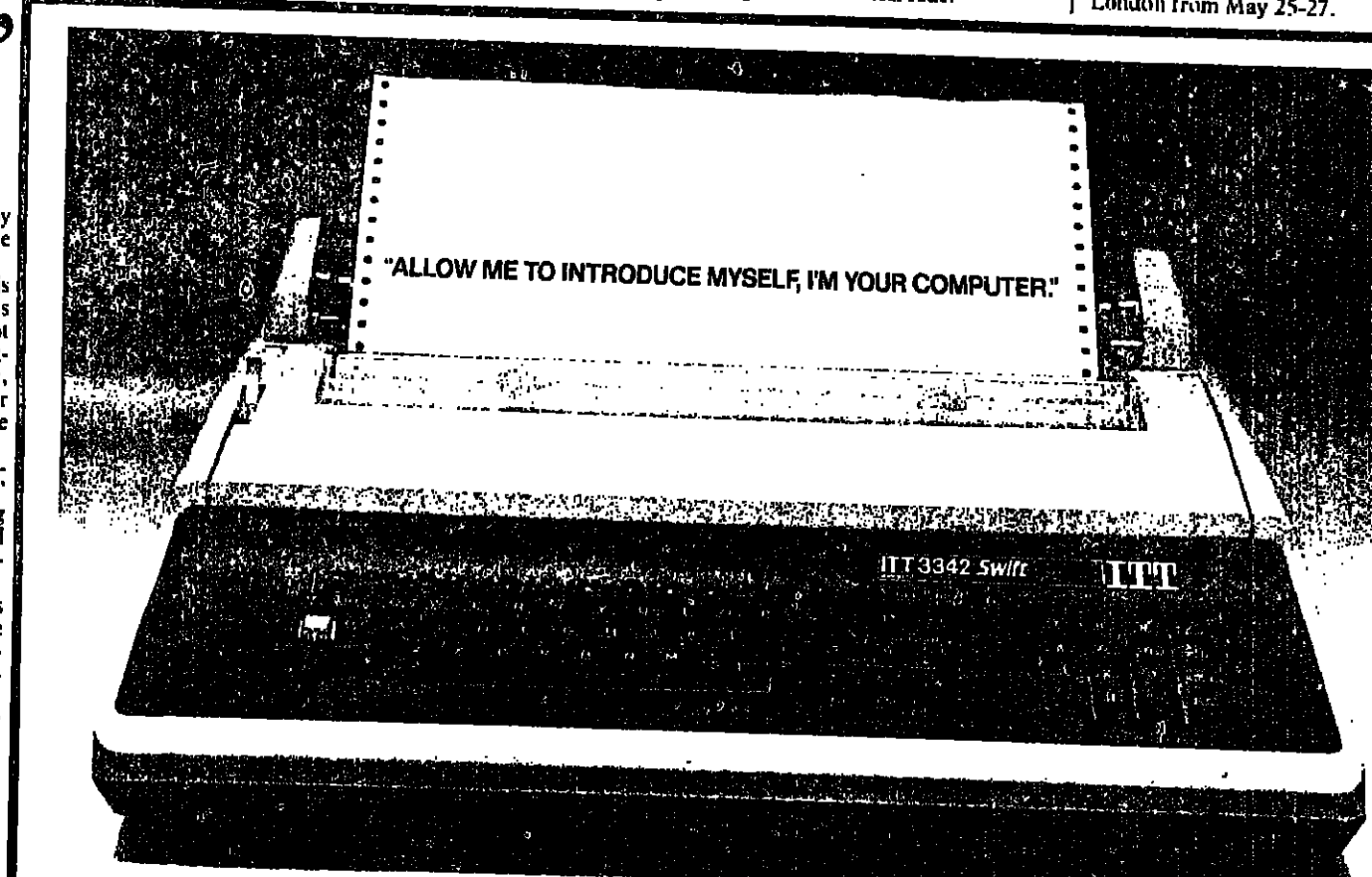
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MICRO NEWS

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JOINING the growing band of companies offering third party maintenance for microcomputers is Peter Williams Business Machine Maintenance. With technicians controlled from London or regional call distribution centres in Leeds, Manchester, Birmingham, Bournemouth and Bristol, the company claims it will answer a service call within 24 hours anywhere in the UK.

If the machine fault cannot be dealt with on site by the trained technicians and their technical support engineer back-up, Peter Williams BMM's workshop is kitted out to repair faults at component level, giving lower costs than straightforward board swapping.

The company can handle popular micros from Commodore, Apple, Tandy and Sharp.



One of Peter Williams BMM field service technicians will answer service calls anywhere in Britain within 24 hours.

Chip costs rise,
lead times slow
as slump eases

THE lifting recession and accompanying increased market activity for semiconductor components may be good news to the chip makers, but for the end user it looks likely to spell longer lead times and higher prices.

While US semiconductor manufacturers are showing relief — tempered by caution in some cases — that an upturn in sales heralds the end of a two-year low for the industry, there are warnings that it will also mark the end of price attrition.

Increasing demand, particularly for newer, more glamorous devices such as 64K dynamic RAMs, will start to push prices up and lengthen the time customers will have to wait for deliveries.

The pick-up in sales in mid-February has carried on through to April, causing leading figures in the US industry to look optimistically to the future.

Advanced Micro Devices' chairman Jerry Sanders reports, "The recession is over for AMD", and he predicts a rise of about 30% in AMD's dollar sales over the current fiscal year.

Signetics and National Semiconductor are showing encouraging order bookings, and Intel has started hiring people again.

Following its 12% increase in sales value over the last quarter, Intel is expanding its workforce by 500 people.

But both Intel and National retain a sense of caution. Neither is ready to predict imminent recovery for the semiconductor industry, believing the current improvement in sales could still be short term. The sales bulge could be caused by customers replacing stocks which have been allowed to run down, and the industry still has considerable unused manufacturing capacity.

Even so, Intel chairman Gordon Moore last month firmly said he was sure the recession was over, following the significant improvement in world sales over the previous three months.

European sales feature in the upturn seen by the US manufacturers, along with sales to smaller companies building personal computers or terminals.

Video and computer games makers are also showing strongly

as chip buyers, while sales to the more traditional big buyers — mainframe and minicomputer manufacturers — remain flat.

In the UK, distributors and local operations for the semiconductor manufacturers share the belief that things are looking up. "We thought the UK would come out of the recession first," says Motorola microprocessor and microsystem marketing manager Robin Saxby, "and we now believe we're out and smiling again."

This was predicted for later in the year by Motorola's European marketing director Dedy Saban in his annual market review last autumn, but has happened some months sooner than expected.

Texas Instruments sees a "loosening of the purse strings", with customers beginning to go ahead on projects previously put on ice and sales looking pretty buoyant, while Japanese manufacturer Hitachi is noticing the distribution side picking up here in the UK.

Product marketing manager Nigel Simpson sees this as a good indicator of what the OEM side of Hitachi's business is likely to do.

But with the optimism shown by the battered semiconductor manufacturing industry comes the warning that prices and delivery are set to rise.

Welwyn Electronics' marketing director Graham Latham has warned of delivery times stretching to 20 weeks for standard items, and double that for specials, in the next six months, accompanied by a price jump.

Saxby shares this view, seeing popular new components particularly being in short supply. This is already noticeable for 64K DRAMs, with Motorola and Hitachi both reckoning on an eight to 12-week lead time now, rather than ex-stock delivery. To some extent this can be attributed to customers feeling they cannot afford to be seen not using these high technology products.

As for rising prices, Motorola agrees that customers will have to pay more for their chips — "we in pay more for their chips — we in industry have stopped giving it away," says Saxby — but Hitachi sees things more under control, and does not think prices will necessarily leap in the near future.

NEC application dept

JAPANESE microprocessor manufacturer Nippon Electric has opened an application department at its UK headquarters in Scotland. The department, at NEC Electronics' New Stevenson site, is now operational and responding to customer enquiries, says its manager Bob Laird.

The department aims to offer a three-tier service, giving advice on selecting suitable devices for particular applications, supporting cus-

tomers if they come across technical problems, and doing full project designs where customers do not have their own design teams.

At first NEC's microprocessor systems and peripheral devices will be the main concern.

Multibus-compatible board products will be supported, and in the longer term the service will extend to cover most of NEC's major products.

Second
source

FRENCH chip manufacturer Thomson-Efcis is to sign a second source agreement with AMD. The five-year agreement to manufacture fully compatible devices covers AMD's 2900 and 2900 families and associated high performance memories.

The first devices to be transferred will be the 2901C bit slice and 29516 16-by-16-bit multiplier for digital signal processing applications from AMD and the 9340 video processor and 9341 character generator from Thomson-Efcis.

Low-cost
evaluation

A SINGLE board microcomputer for evaluating the Intel 8088 microprocessor and developing simple 8088-based systems at low cost is offered by LPE Associates of Stony Stratford.

Costing £300, the EV88 board carries an 8088 processor connected in minimum mode, 2K of EPROM containing a monitor, 2K of CMOS RAM. Sockets and 2K of memory chips are provided with decoding for 16K of RAM or EPROM, selectable in 2K blocks.

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☐ Mini 6 ☐ expected

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Here is the answer again? Our answer is...
Our third advertisement in this series brings you good news.

We now have large stocks of the following Digital products, for immediate delivery: (or you can have a demonstration first).

VT[®] RS[®] (Robin) Personal Computer, Colour V1125, Graphic Option.

Both ex-stock!

To celebrate all this good news, we took our lovely model, The Lady Henrietta Fogglow, out into the lovely Spring weather for a lovely new photograph. (As you know, Digitalis is the botanical name for Fogglow, which blooms in the Spring.

Unfortunately, the weather let the side down.

But Abacus won't, especially when you order Digital Equipment.

And neither will Henrietta. Like the Abacus service, she's lovely in all weathers.

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GILB'S MYTHODOLOGY

Principles of Infotecture-3

Separate your basic goals

"FUNCTIONAL" goals are those on which system designers are given no choice. They are absolute "givens" without which the system would not serve the most fundamental needs of the system user.

Typically, functional goals describe the application at hand. For example "Bank foreign exchange system" or "Navy helicopter to ship communication system". Functional goals may describe necessary subsets of these major ideas.

Our design language traditions are strong in this area. It seems that the vast majority of system specifications is related to functional areas. This is understandable historically, since we have been so concerned with identifying exactly which functions were to be automated. The qualities of that automation have been taken too much for granted.

The initial transformation of the functions from a non-computerised environment to a computerised one gave us such dramatic improvements in attributes as cost, speed and reliability, that our only need was to know how to do the most primitive programming of the function.

Now many of us have long since progressed through one or more generations of automated solutions. For such systems the only interesting improvements are in the area of improved attributes.

Let me define the concept of attributes more clearly. Attributes are system qualities and system resources needed.

Qualities are measurable degrees of desirable system properties such as speed of work and response, reliability, availability, maintainability, extendability, ease of use and learning, security, portability and the like.

Resources are those system attributes which we would normally prefer to reduce consumption of during development and operation. These include money, time,

people-power, and machine capacity.

My observation is that the difference between system success and failure today is based on attributes; not on which functions are automated.

I believe we must begin to control the attributes of systems from the beginning of the design phase (when the users tell us what they want), throughout the entire design phase - particularly the high level architecture - and through to delivery. And in fact for the life of the system, we must be prepared to control measurably critical system attributes.

Normally we fail to do this. At best, a small minority of us state the required attributes in a clear,

The difference between system success and failure today is based on attributes; not on which functions are automated

meaningful language. Few exercise any real control over attributes during the design process.

We do try, in a primitive manner. We "structure" things and we promise ourselves to document better than last time. But most of this is a futile comedy which is not able to meet the real needs of the system.

One of the fundamental problems here is that we do not make a clear separation of functional goals from the attribute goals at the beginning of the project: before any serious design is made.

I find, in almost any goal document I come across (yes, yours too!) that not only are both goal types (function and attribute) intermixed in the same paragraphs. But they are even intermixed with design techniques, which then



Tom Gilb is an independent consultant, lecturer and author on computing topics.

unfortunately might be taken as "goals", when they are in reality only presumed solutions to a problem, which is as yet usually unclearly specified. More about techniques in the next column.

The reason for insisting on separation of attributes from functions is that functions are merely binary demands. We must meet them. The only question for the designer is when they shall be met in an evolutionary process, and how they can be sub-divided into functions which can be separately implemented for various reasons.

Attributes, on the other hand, are "measurable ideas on a scale". We may have absolute demands as to the "worst case" levels for each attribute. But the interesting design battle is fought in resolving the inevitable conflict between attribute quality goals which are struggling for resources in direct conflict with one another.

If this conflict among portability, maintainability, response speed and usability is to become clear to the designer, then I consider it necessary that these attribute goals are treated separately from functional goals and must certainly from presumed solutions ("techniques").

Try the following exercise on the design specifications you are currently working on: Mark all functional goals in pen with "F" and all attributes with "A" and all techniques or solutions with "T".

Maybe you will decide to list them separately for clarity in the future. **Tom Gilb**

HUMAN TOUCH

Keeping track of time

IT is the rotation of the Earth, its passage round the Sun and man's need for orderly behaviour that has brought us to assign names to periods like day, week, month and year. Keeping track of the passing of time has required that these periods should be enumerated and we are all familiar with a naming and numbering convention.

It is interesting to speculate on why the days of the week and months have names, while the days of a month and the years have numbers. Perhaps the philosophers could relate these conventions to the alternatives of naming or numbering houses in a road, as exists in Britain.

Not that the conventions on writing down dates are particularly universal. In the US the month precedes the day while in Britain custom dictates the other way round.

The Canadians have a particularly difficult time with no accepted custom and I have heard of companies where different departments follow different conventions. The Chinese name their years and different religions adopt different days of the week as their Sabbath and count their years from a different origin.

It is as if we did not all share the same rotating planet on its path round the same Sun.

Human beings can adjust to all these differences. Tell them where they are today on a different calendar, and day follows day until the next adjustment is required. For a computer program to have the same flexibility it would need to be able to accommodate all the various calendars and every time a date was entered to be told the



Cliff Dillaway is an independent consultant specialising in accounting software, taxation and payroll.

calendar format being used.

The suppliers of program packages have to build in that much flexibility, probably with a parameter to specify the date entry format, and then all subsequent dates entered are assumed to be in that format as a default option.

The parameters entered to a program package can be changed so the package designers need to adopt a strategy that will withstand such alterations. A user who needs to change the method of representing dates does not expect all his calendar calculations to go awry.

The strategy I suggest is to store dates internally in the system and on the files in a form as CCYYMMDD according to the designer's home convention. The CC stands for century. Any date input or to be output can be converted to or from that format by transformation and an offset.

Arithmetic on dates is more readily understood if the usual greater to lesser magnitude positional representation from right to left is followed.

Cliff Dillaway

10 YEARS AGO

From Computer Weekly of May 18, 1972

A BIGGER share of output for export and a continuing low level of home demand for computers were the dominant features of the latest figures on the UK computer market from the Department of Trade and Industry

With the avowed intention of injecting new blood into management, ICL appointed Geoffrey Cross, a top Unisys man, as managing director at a salary of £25,000 a year. Honeywell launched its System 700

FOCUS

Revolution at the Palace

THE debate on whether computers offer a threat to jobs looks set for an extended run. A recent news item claims that because of the introduction of microchip technology in Buckingham Palace, it was possible to reduce the number of servants. It is not yet confirmed that robots will be replacing the Household Cavalry.

Such news will be far from pleasing to our energetic Minister for Technology, who has been spreading the theme that IT means jobs.

Speaking at the annual convention of the Institute of Directors, Kenneth Baker said the importance of information as an employment base could not be underestimated. According to his figures, UK information workers represent 40% or ten million of the total workforce.

Before the computer recruitment agencies start wondering where they missed out, a close study of the official figures reveals that information workers embrace such groups as postmen, administrators, teachers and printers - a collective massing of workers not always associated with information processing.

Hopefully, the same government manpower computer programme will produce more meaningful computing related statistics, particularly relating to women in DP. The Equal Opportunities Commission has issued a report that largely condemns computers for eliminating over one-third of all existing jobs for women.

Without wishing to challenge such an authoritative source, some facts and figures to support the claim would be welcome.

Certainly there would appear to be room for any redundant female worker in the computer industry. An NCC national survey has found that the average computer installation had 6% fewer system analysts than required, 8% fewer programmers and 11% fewer systems programmers. Meanwhile, the NCC reports that the shortage is getting worse, with demand expected to increase over the next five years by more than 20%.

It is far from proved that the introduction of computers results in a smaller workforce within the company. In the arrival of a commented cases, the growth of computer signals extra workloads all round. Dealing with the increased stacks of management information, covering such matters as sales forecasts, marketing opportunities and pricing structures and stock levels, will involve much clerical assistance - if only to file away the respective reports.

In any case, few companies buy a computer with the declared intention of reducing personnel levels.

Far from being given the elbow, personnel are more likely to be dispersed around the computer and management services sections. It is all too typical of office management to complain that computer management have been spending more time and company resources building empires rather than databases.

User departments have also been known to comment on the proportion of the company budget being allocated to the DP section.

Having survived the job threat from standard sized computers, fears are now being expressed in connection with the micro revolution. Apples, Pats and soon the IBM Personal Computer are expected to dislodge not only the traditional clutter on the desk of the company executive, but many of his staff. Once again such fears are groundless. Many companies are now making use of micro as small, with probably only minimal staff levels.

Alan Simpson

Relying on old friends

THERE have been reports that the great white hope of British Rail, the Advanced Passenger Train, APT, is to follow its steamy ancestors into oblivion. The APT has not proved the most reliable means of transport ever to run on rails, and looks likely to be replaced by an electric version of the much older High Speed Train, HST.

The abandonment of new technology, and the return to older, proven machines, begs the question: Do we really need Josephson junctions at all? Chad for one would like to see a return to the days when computer persons were real persons, and persons were glad of it.

Last word

COMPETITORS in the London Marathon were bar coded to aid identification. As the plucky athletes jogged over the line, an official armed with a portable bar code reader read the relevant details from competitors' backs, and fed the data into the computer.

One entrant, on the verge of exhaustion, staggered into a supermarket, collapsed over the checkout, was automatically laser scanned, and presented with a bill and 500 Green Shield Stamps.

You don't believe me? Very wise. **Chad**

DOWNTIME

And now for something completely useless

THE human race has always been susceptible to pseudo-scientific mumbo-jumbo, especially when related to some mysterious device for improving the quality of life.

The Victorians had a voracious appetite for any mechanism, however rudimentary, which included the word "magnetic" in its title - such as "The Acme Magnetic Water Closet (patent applied for)".

More recently, rheumatism sufferers flocked to buy copper bracelets, which purported to cure the ailment, but which more often simply caused the victim's wrist to assume a green tinge.

These little chains often seen dangling from the backs of cars (avoid harmful static electricity - cure travel sickness), and the

amazing stick-on plastic film claimed to convert black and white television to colour, also fall into a doubtful area of marketing.

Until now, computers have mercifully been free of such gadgets. Whether this is due to the crooks' inability to invent a gadget worse than the computer itself, or to the disproportionately high percentage of moderately intelligent people within the industry capable of spotting a useless device, we may never know.

But now comes a device showing all the signs of being a UBED (Useless But Expensive Device), aimed squarely at the computer industry. It is a box emitting mysterious particles which can perform tasks ranging from curing the common cold to creating a manifesto for the SDP.

The device in question is an ioniser, designed to replace the negative ions lost in air-conditioned environments, and as vital to the health of human beings as cornflakes and Coronation Street.

"Night shift headaches: down 78%. Nauseas: down 100%. Dizziness: down 100%" - a direct quote from one company's Press release.

Believe it if you like, but the only sure way I know of to minimise night shift headaches, nausea and dizziness, is to keep the operators out of the pub.



Couldn't we just stick to games in the future?

The games they play

SOMEONE once said "War is good for business." Or if they didn't, they should have. While Britain is not technically at war (at the time of writing, anyway) with Argentina, for Chad at least, people getting killed is a pretty close approximation.

I would be grateful for any suggestions on what should be done with the bright young thing at Atari who came up with the idea of promoting its computer games by supplying them to the nuclear

submarines currently on patrol around the Falklands.

"The submariners while away the hours playing war games and space invaders," runs the Press release, which contains the unfortunate line "The Atari computers went into action immediately."

Only playing games, no doubt. But surely the time-honoured promotional method of playing journalists with drink is in better taste than jumping on this particular bandwagon.

ComputerWeekly

Quadrant House, The Quadrant, Sutton, Surrey SM2 5AS
Thursday, May 20, 1982

UK hi-tech needs room for growth

HIGH technology in the UK could find its growth stymied by a lack of suitable factory space.

In the five years to 1980, the production index for the computer industry rose by two and a half times, while the same index across all industries in the UK fell by five per cent.

But the growth of the computer industry has not been matched by the development of suitable building. Since 1967, the amount of floor space available in England for warehousing has increased by 99%, for offices by 64%, and for industrial use by only 12%. Even this small growth rate is of little help to high technology companies, whose property requirements are substantially different from those of the declining industries such as engineering and steel.

These are the conclusions of a property survey published today by chartered surveyors Herring Son & Daw.

The companies on which Britain's future prosperity depends are, almost to a man, involved in some form of information technology, so why are they having problems when they want to expand?

One problem is that landowners have the option of selling their acreage in either an undeveloped or developed state. While considerably more money is to be made from the sale of ready-to-occupy premises, there is the attendant risk of building unwanted industrial accommodation. The recession has meant that the building of factories has developed a rather risky reputation.

For this reason, developers have traditionally fallen back on the tried and tested, but unimaginative, warehouse. Computer companies can use such premises - at a cost. The money involved in converting unsuitable warehouses can run into millions of pounds, which ties up funds which could be more profitably employed.

Even if funds are available for conversion, another stumbling block can appear - government regulations on building use classes.

Properties that offer a mixture of office and manufacturing space are, by law, forced to locate on land designated for industrial use. Amidst genuinely dirty factories, situated well away from the sophisticated workforce computer companies require, even the best equipped building will not attract the calibre of staff required.

But the restraint being applied to British companies is not the only area in which the country's economic future is being threatened. Foreign companies have made clear that they view the UK as a base from which to attack the much more lucrative EEC market.

For both American and Japanese companies, the UK is a useful platform within the EEC tariff-free area on which to build manufacturing plants.

Britain's economic and political stability provides by far the most attractive prospect for a European base. But make no mistake: if conservatism puts barriers in their way, they will not hesitate to invest in Germany, France or Eire instead.

The buildings required by the computer industry are typically a combination of flexible office accommodation and very light, clean manufacturing space. This is the category for which no "use class" currently exists. Practically the only property available of this type is in purpose-built science parks, which offer excellent amenities and access to motorways, airports and railways.

But the number of science parks is insufficient to cater for the needs of the whole industry. What is needed is an awareness on the part of property developers and financiers of exactly what is required by growing computer companies. But without a change of attitude by planning authorities, the building entrepreneurs' hands are effectively tied.

Information Technology Year was designed to promote high technology and to give its manufacturers a shot in the arm. But it appears that, in the property area, the government is administering something more akin to a shot in the head.

1984 and all that . . .

THIS week's example of the strange things people say about computers was sent in by I. R. McCoubrey, who wins £5. A new computer costing £35,000 has to be bought by Surrey County Council to handle increased red tape.

LETTERS

The age of the bureau?

I NOTE that in Systems Thoughts (CW, April 29) Norman Revel uses the decreasing cost of hardware to predict the demise of the bureau industry as we know it today.

However, while the hardware cost is decreasing, there is an argument that the ongoing cost of ownership is increasing. The hardware cost decrease is changing the relationship behind the purchase of a computer system from one of hardware orientation to that of software orientation.

Until recently most users spent a great deal of time in the data processing department evaluating hardware specifications, the architecture of processors, disc access time, maximum capacity of memories and discs, finishing with the tried and tested benchmarks, to point out the general direction which should be taken to select the right machine for the job.

The machine once selected, the next step is to choose the software which, lo and behold, is not available on the selected machine.

However, in the past it has not been too expensive to adapt the software to run on the machine selected and to build in the necessary modifications to suit the business operation.

The scenario presented in Systems Thoughts is correct as regards the changing relative costs of labour and machine, but does not go far enough in showing how critical the selection of software is now. Software now dictates the success of most computer projects.

Both mini and microprocessor-based systems are singularly lacking in good user-friendly system software and application software. But computer bureaux, on the other hand, have relied for their very existence on the quality of the software offered and are now in a position where they hold the key to the future of our industry.

Nobody pretends that the bureau industry does not have to change and to take advantage of the cheaper hardware available. Certainly most companies in the bureau industry have evolved a strategy for users which can offer the software products on a range of hardware from micros to minis and through to the flexibility of a time sharing service.

It is difficult to imagine how the hardware vendors with their beleaguered profit figures will ever raise the funding to match the user-friendly software available from most bureaux. Indeed, most hardware vendors are anxiously developing third party software schemes to mount better systems and application software onto their hardware.

I would suggest therefore, that the day of the bureau industry is just beginning as they re-package their offerings, while the days of the high growth and profit figures associated with the mini and microprocessor base vendors may well be numbered.

ROGER SMITH
UK general manager
CSS International
London SW1.

User's suite experience

I FOUND Cliff Dillaway's scenario (Lost in a Maze of Screens, CW May 6) a very telling reflection of our own experience with a menu-driven system on our Data General machine.

Towards the end of March we installed a suite of programs around our existing application. In this suite the first screen display accepts user identification and, if necessary, password, and the second poses the question "What do you want to do?"

The reply is a mnemonic which accesses the appropriate application program directly. Should the user be a neophyte, entry of HELP

allows him to consult lists of valid mnemonics. Experienced users and neophytes alike took to the new system very quickly indeed, at the only additional expense of providing a printed list of appropriate mnemonics at each terminal.

We have found the suite of programs both robust and reliable, and should be pleased to provide further details to interested parties.

MICHAEL BIDDLECOMBE
Operations supervisor
SGS Inspection Services,
Winkfield, Berks.

General Systems User Group

THE General Systems User Group is a group of companies in the North of England who use or have an interest in IBM information system machines (used to be known as General Systems machines), eg Series 1 System 23, 3, 32, 34, 38, the 5280, 5120, and so on.

We meet several times a year at a venue with easy access from the M62, and usually have presentations on topics with relevance to the membership. We feel that there are many more companies in the area which could benefit from membership of this group, and we

would be grateful if you could publish details of this letter. Anyone wishing to join the group should contact the secretary at the address shown.

The next meeting is on June 3, when we will have a representative from IBM giving a talk about viewpoint on IBM machines.

M. S. CLARKSON
Secretary
General Systems
User Group
S. R. Gent & Co Ltd
Doddridge Road
Barnsley S70 6JE.

Liveware File by Don

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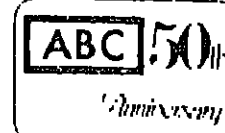
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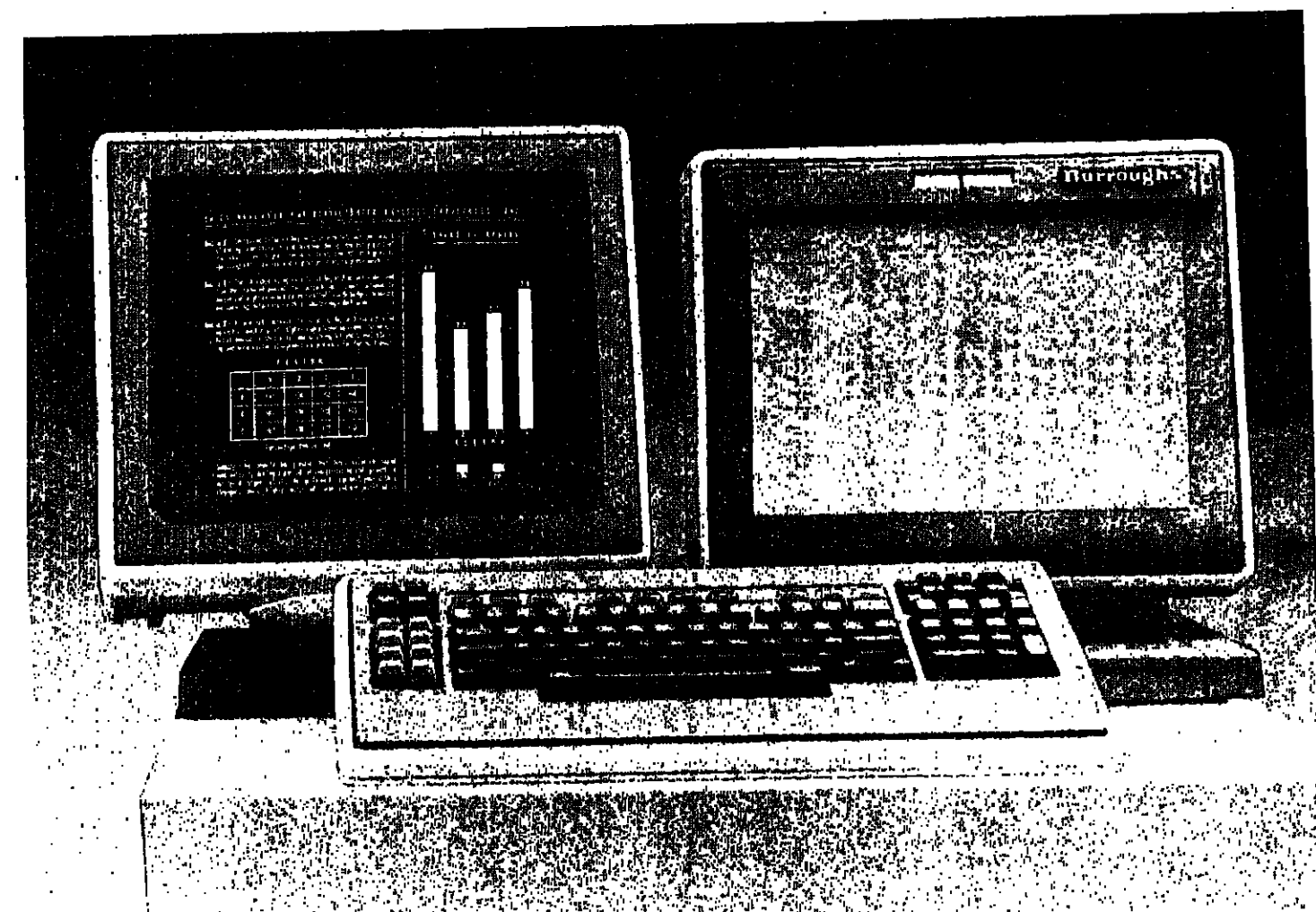
CHILDREN WITH CROHN'S DISEASE suffer intermittently with such symptoms as inhibited growth, diarrhoea, loss of blood, abscesses and fissures. The disease, which is incurable, may progress with anaemia and muscle weakness. Abnormalities may also spread to the eyes, skin and liver. The risk of cancer is significantly higher than normal.

The disease has shown a dramatic increase in recent years. C.I.C.R.A. is a Registered Charity established by parents of children suffering from Crohn's Disease in order to mount a research programme aimed to find a cure. We run the Charity with no administration costs whatsoever and all money raised is used to further medical research. The size of our research programme is limited only by the money which we desperately need to finance it.

We need funds NOW to expand our present small research programme and hasten a cure. Medical research in this field offers a real hope of an early breakthrough please send a donation now to C.I.C.R.A. 46, London Street, Reading, RG1 4SQ WITH YOUR HELP A CURE CAN BE FOUND

On the 13th June, 1982 a Royal Gala Variety Performance is being held at the Hexagon, Reading in aid of C.I.C.R.A. and the Gala will be attended by Princess Alexandra. Tickets are available from £10.00. If you are interested in supporting this event in any way contact Mike Gyslainyk, telephone Reading (0734) 63225.

To celebrate the launch of the B20 we're giving away a word processor, free.



The launch of the Burroughs B20 marks the birth of a new generation of multi-functional business micros.

Combining the word-processor and data processor into one desk package, the B20 forms the basis of a distributed intelligence system that'll stand head and shoulders above anything else in its field. So when you buy a B20 business micro you also get a word processor - and a lot more - as part of the package.

How powerful is it?

The B20 is the latest of the new 16-bit micros, with an outstanding and flexible operating system.

Each desktop unit consists of a 16-bit CPU, up to 640 K Bytes of RAM, keyboard, video display and optional mass storage. And on top of that you've got four powerful high-level languages - BASIC, PASCAL, COBOL and FORTRAN.

How easily can I expand?

The B20's optional mass storage devices range from the inexpensive mini-floppy units all the way up to high-performance Winchester drives that'll take you up to 60 M Bytes of storage.

When it comes to linking with other systems you've got no worries either. As well as a Parallel Centronics, it has one RS 422 and two RS 232 interfaces.

And to cover pretty well every other possibility, you've got 3270, 2780, 3780 and ATE compatibility on top of that, with access to other networks through X25.

Now you come to the most exciting feature of the B20.

You can cluster multiple work-stations to form a high-speed local area network.

Which is where 'distributed intelligence' comes in.

Why 'Distributed Intelligence'?

Traditionally, in a shared-logic system all of your terminals relied on one central processor to provide most of the processing, program handling and storage.

When these systems were set up it was because terminals were relatively cheap compared to the cost of actual computing power.

But obviously, the more terminals you hook onto the system, the slower the processing speed, and the greater the strain on your resources.

The arrival of the low-cost 16-bit processors has changed all that.

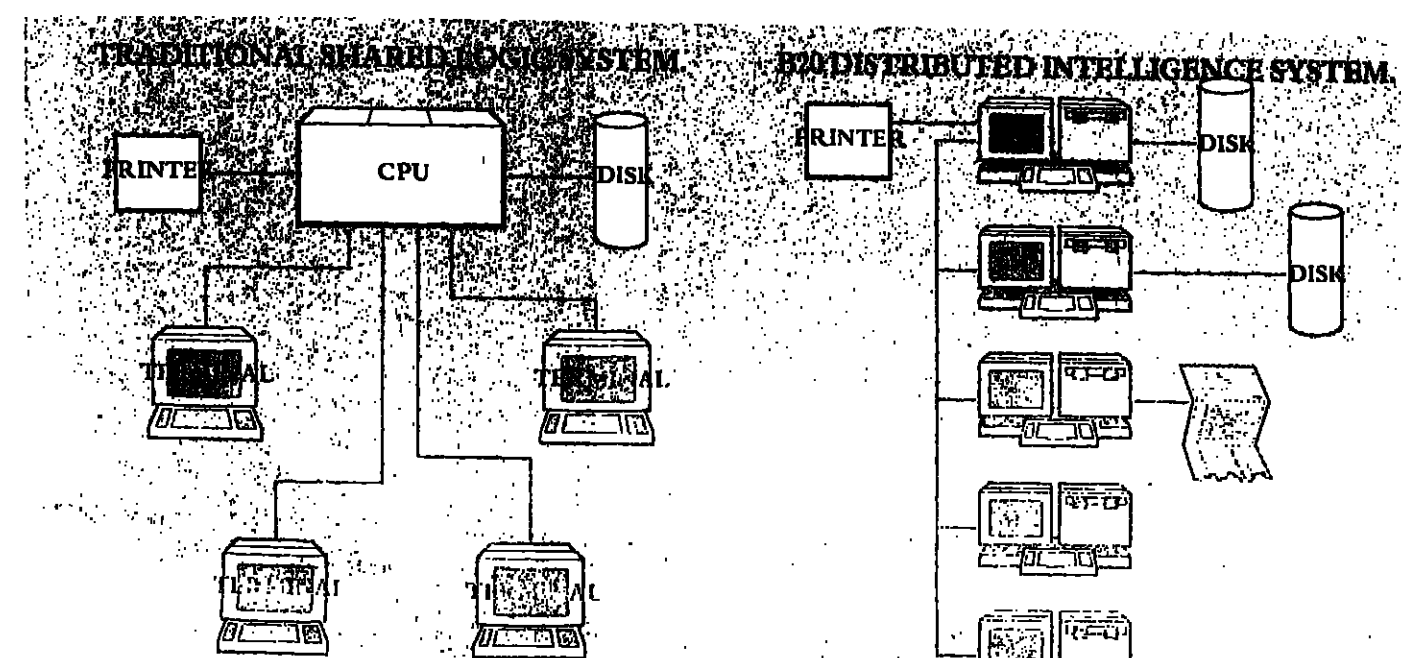
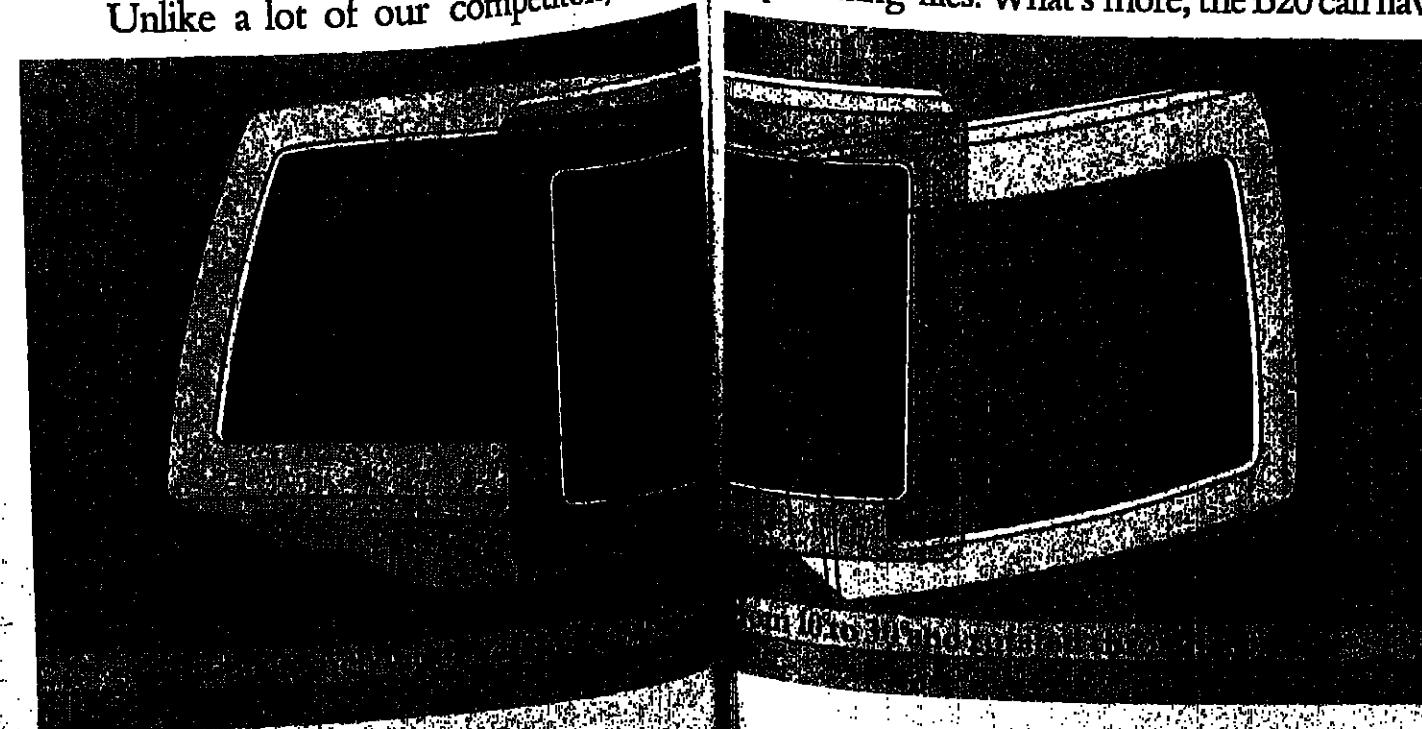
Now it's just as economic for each workstation to have its own processor.

You can still share resources such as printers and mass storage, but now each workstation can process independently of the rest of the network.

Which means you end up with a network that is many times faster than using the traditional approach and at a lower cost.

What about Word Processing?

Unlike a lot of our competitors, we



The B20 'Distributed Intelligence' System (right) allows each work station to process independently giving more power at less cost.

haven't simply tagged on a word processing package so we can charge you more.

The B20 has been designed as a word processor, with, for example, a full WP Keyboard. In fact, it would put a lot of others to shame.

As for the word processing software, the Burroughs WRITEone package designed for the B20 is a very flexible, easy-to-use, system which will also interface with your data processing files. What's more, the B20 can have

a full 132 character screen, (which is as wide as any print-out you'll come across).

Then there's a 256 character font, and because these are stored in RAM instead of fixed in ROM, you have the ability to generate special characters and multiple fonts, to suit your needs exactly.

What about Financial Modelling?

With your B20 you can use one of the most advanced financial modelling and planning packages on the market - Multiplan®.

It'll allow you to answer all those "what if" and forecasting questions, using the built-in flexibility and power of the B20.

Will my end users feel at home with it?

The B20 has been designed with people in mind.

The 15 inch video gives a clear image so you won't strain your eyes, and tilts and swivels so you won't strain your back, either.

The full-size movable keyboard is as easy to use as a calculator and has the usual functions as well as a few unusual ones, such as "Help."

"Next Page" and "Finish." And there's a set of programmable function keys as well.

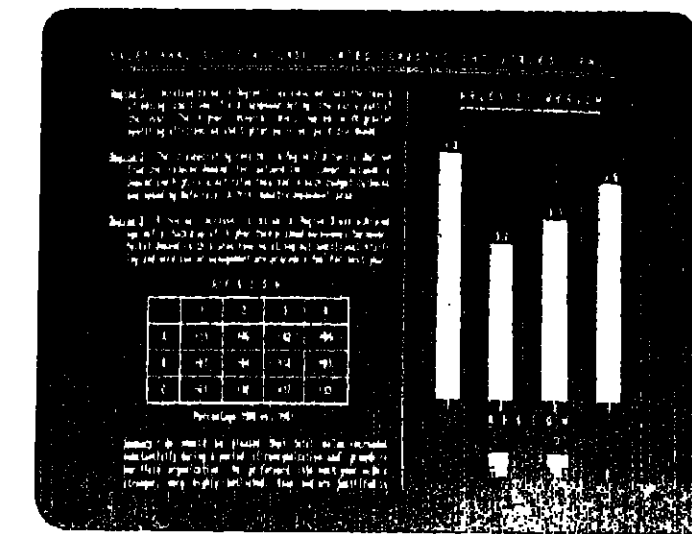
How much does it cost?

A lot less than you think. For example, by clustering multiple B20s, each work-station can cost less than £4,000.

There are plenty of people who'd try to charge you that sort of money for a word processor alone.

Starting at under £4,000 the B20 gives you everything you'll ever need from a business machine.

And when the time comes it can grow into whatever you want it to be.



With its multiple window technique the B20 can show up to 8 different sections at the same time.

Why Burroughs?

We've been helping companies of all sizes to manage information for more than 95 years.

We've probably more experience than anyone else in networking.

And when you buy a B20 you have access to the full nationwide support service offered by Burroughs.

So if you're looking for a desk-top business micro, but you want a word processor and distributed intelligence as well, fill in the coupon.

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Please send me further information on the B20. Contact Burroughs Machines Ltd., Dept. CW20/5, Heathrow House, Bath Road, Hounslow, Middlesex. Tel: 01-897 2751.

Name: _____

Company: _____

Type of business: _____

Address: _____

Burroughs

PROGRAMMERS PAGE

'If a defence system is too long in development, the cost is met in blood'

WRITING software for defence brings its own peculiar problems. And Leasco Software, of Maidenhead, suffered from them recently when developing a strategic information system called Britmiss for the Royal Navy.

The brief from the Navy was for a system capable of accepting English language messages from existing teleprinter circuits and to provide a database on position and movements of ships and aircraft. This information would be transmitted over secure satellite communications circuits to a compatible terminal on ships and at maritime headquarters.

One difficulty is that a defence system, while obviously complicated to develop, must not take too long, or it will be obsolete. This problem is not confined to defence systems, but is especially acute when the cost of lagging behind the enemy may be met in blood.

The system, although still undergoing enhancements, is already getting comprehensive field testing in the Falklands. But unfortunately for the Fleet, only three ships have so far been fitted with the system, although the information contained in it can be picked up by any ship over a teleprinter.

In this case, however, vital time and manpower is consumed collating and interpreting the information, which is done automatically by Britmiss.

Another problem is the bug of secrecy. This applies to the development of the system, where a programmer writing one part of it is denied detailed knowledge of the remainder.

Britmiss has to pass words and messages so secret that the Navy did not want them stored on the computer in any form. But as John Graham, manager of Leasco's military group points out, the compu-

ter has to create a file to receive these messages. So they have to be on the computer, albeit temporarily.

Another encumbrance for a defence system is that the information has to be as up to date as possible. The information available to Britmiss is typically several hours out of date, so the Navy asked for a "dead reckoning" element to be added to the system.

This would extrapolate from the available information to yield an estimate of the present position of ships.

Another unique feature of this kind of defence system is the encrypting of messages. Leasco achieved this by having code cards selected at random by the computer to keep the enemy guessing. In this way, if a ship was captured by the enemy, the information would be valid for only a few days.



GRAHAM... Successful solution to unique problems of building a naval information system.

by Philip Hunter

Experts break new ground

by Donald Kennett

ONE of the first companies to put expert systems on a commercial footing is the three-person company Expert Systems. Incorporated nearly two years ago, the Oxford company has been providing consultancy services in system design.

Last November saw the launch of its first product, an implementation of the Prolog language developed for artificial intelligence applications 10 years ago at the University of Marseille.

Initially written to run under the RT-11 operating system, Expert Systems' Prolog-1 interpreter has now been adapted also to run under RSX-11 and design work has been started on versions with which to tackle the much larger market among microcomputer users. By the end of the year versions should be ready to run under CP/M and under Unix on PDP-11s, says Expert Systems' managing director Alex Goodall.



WHITE... "Greater stress on interviewing".

Beware agencies with too many candidates

COMPANIES should beware of recruitment agencies that put forward dozens of candidates for jobs that demand hard-to-come-by specialist skills.

Many agencies do just this, according to KPG Computer Support Services, a UK firm which supplies contract programmers and analysts.

Frank Swift, KPG's manager of systems programming, accuses many agencies of all sizes of being no more than glorified photocopying agencies.

Swift himself joined KPG from a company which hired a number of contract staff, and claims to have found the company's approach refreshing.

"We put more stress on interviewing people," adds Brian White, KPG's 29-year-old managing director.

Swift's criticism of many other agencies is that they have not bothered to make any effort to determine the truth of the claims made on an applicant's CV. Companies, on the other hand, often put little effort into interviewing short-term contractors in the apparently mistaken belief that the agencies have thoroughly checked them out.

"Some do not even bother to check first before putting someone forward for a job," says Swift.

From his own experience, I once signed on with over 20 agencies, and can confirm that half of them took my CV at face value, and only four or five gave me a technical interview.

Still, it is arguable whether the

"DRAW three straight lines across this rectangle, without actually touching any of the seven points in such a way that each point is enclosed by its own line. A diagram is shown on page 47 for solution."

See page 47 for solution.

PEOPLE

Managing director for Storage Tech

STORAGE Technology UK has appointed Derek Thompson as managing director. Former managing director Collin Cook has been promoted to head of European marketing at Storage Technology Europe.

Thompson was formerly vice-president of Documentation World Trade and after the company's merger with Storage Technology in 1981, became director of European marketing. His previous management experience gained

during 15 years in the industry includes posts with NAS, Intel and IBM.

Cook will be looking at new ways to generate business in Europe. He has been with the company since 1979, joining as sales director and becoming managing director a year later. The company says he has been the driving force behind its success in the UK. Storage Technology has grown to \$30 million in just over three years.

Wang grows

THE Wang UK User Group has opened membership to users of the Wang 2200 series. It arranges regular product group meetings, for users of OIS and VS equipment and there are a number of special interest groups covering such topics as communications, word processing and Basic. WUGC membership already stands at over 100. Details from secretary Ann Turner, 12 Christchurch Road, Bournemouth BH1 3LW. Tel: (0202) 291111 ext 201.

Distributor

CEMA Business Services has been taken on as the first distributor for Nokia terminal systems. The distributorship is initially worth £200,000 with the Manchester-based CEMA distributing the Nokia 202, 210 and 3276 VDUs, the company's microcomputer and the CRS 200 point-of-sale system. CEMA's managing director Donald Wright said he was "delighted" with the deal.

John Waldock has been appointed product manager for Texas Instruments products at BA Electronics. He joins the company from Unitech, where he was in electronics distribution. Product manager with responsibility for SGS, General Instrument and Beckman products is Neil Howes, formerly a product manager at Celdis. Paul Meers joins the company as microsystems support engineer. He was previously National Semiconductor franchise manager at Marco Marketing.

Philip Sutcliffe has joined Rair as a sales executive covering the Southern Home Counties. He joins the company after five years with Hewlett Packard, where he was selling systems for technical applications.

Mike Howes, who for the last seven years has worked for the Hotel Industry Training Board, has joined ADP Hotel Services as sales executive for the UK central division. The company specialises in supplying computer systems to hotels.

Doug Staples has been appointed regional sales manager for the South of England at Micromer. He has been in data communications sales for 14 years.

Mel Pashey has joined Arrow Business Computers as sales director. His previous experience has been at Klenzie Data Systems and Sperry Univac.

Nick Brewin and Alistair Hardy, both formerly with ICL, have joined Zynar as sales executives.

DIARY

MAY 26

AGM Wine and Cheese. IDPM Kent branch. The Oak Room, Royal Star Hotel, Maidstone. 7.30.

Computer Networks in industry. BCS South Yorks branch. Telephone House, Charter Row, South Yorks. 6.00.

BBC microcomputer project. IEE, IEB, Savoy Place. London. Details 01-240 1871.

MAY 28

Computer aided design and manufacture. IEE, IEB, Savoy Place, London. Details 01-240 1871.

JUNE 2

The X and Y of computer graphics - news and views on the way to present computer data as a picture. IDPM Central London Branch. Altergo Software, Imperial House, 15-19 Kingsway, London. 6.30.

Impact of new technology on personal life. IDPM Sussex branch. Venue to be announced.

JUNE 7-8

Computers in medicine. IEB, IEB, Savoy Place, London. Details on 01-240 1871.

JUNE 8

Word Processing and COM. BCS Microform Group. NCR Theatre, Marylebone Road, London NW1. Details Chris Marles 01-434 1031. £10 BCS members, £12 non-members.

JUNE 9

Meeting. BCS Database Group. Details Ian MacDonald 01-405 8233.

JUNE 20

Visit to the Midland Railway Trust. BCS Nottingham Group. Details Ray Fowler on Nottingham 415415 ext 4725.

JUNE 23

Potter and Pei computer networks. BCS Sussex Microcomputer Group. Meeting. Room 10, King and Queen, Marlborough Place, Brighton BN1 3BE.

CII-HB appoints chairman

JACQUES STERN has been co-opted to the board of directors at CII-Honeywell Bull to replace Roger Faroux, who has resigned. Stern has also been named chairman of the board.

In 1964 Stern founded SESA (Société d'Etudes des Systèmes d'Automatisation) and became chairman and managing director. The company started to develop internationally in 1970, with the establishment of a firm in Germany. This was followed by companies in the US, the Benelux countries and Italy. In 1979 it formed a jointly owned subsidiary with CII-Honeywell Bull.

EEA chief

THORN EMI's chairman and managing director Tom Mayer has been named president of the Electronic Engineering Association. An electronics veteran, Mayer spent 32 years with Marconi, latterly as managing director of Marconi Communications Systems.



Timothy Johnston is to take charge of BIS Software's new Bahrain office as general manager. Johnston, who has been with BIS for three years as the company's London marketing manager, is an associate of the Institute of Bankers. He spent 13 years with the Hong Kong and Shanghai Banking Corp and has worked in data processing in Hong Kong, Thailand and Singapore. Also leaving to fly the BIS flag is Charles Barriss, who has been appointed general manager of BIS Banking Systems' Singapore office. He joined the company in 1978 as a senior consultant, switching later to international marketing.

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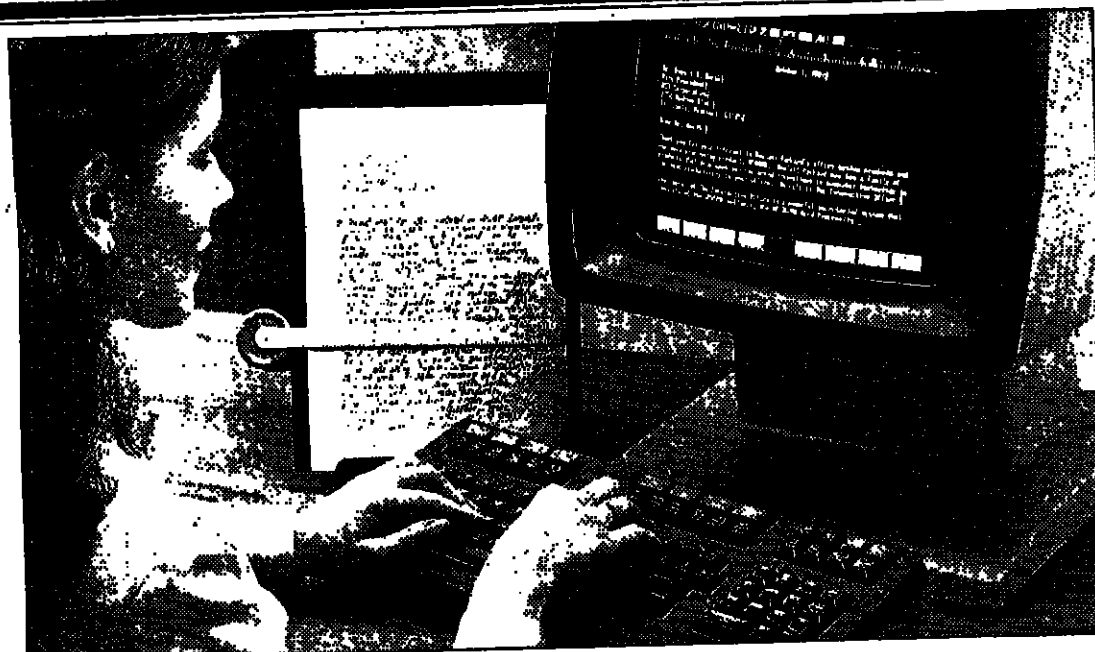
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Frances Stott
Software Products Group
Logica Limited
44 Newman Street
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Telephone 01-637 0111

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RAPPORT

The Interactive Office.



Our new word processor makes text composition and editing fast and simple. Because it is linked to the computer, it can also process data.



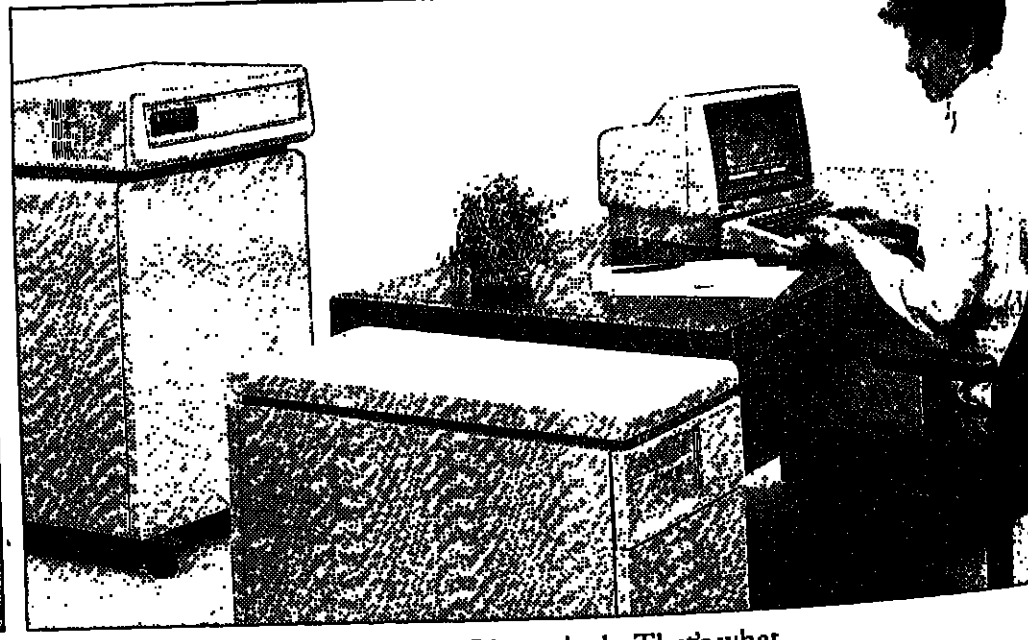
This manager's workstation gives business professionals easy access to the information they need for decision-making, without demanding an understanding of computers.



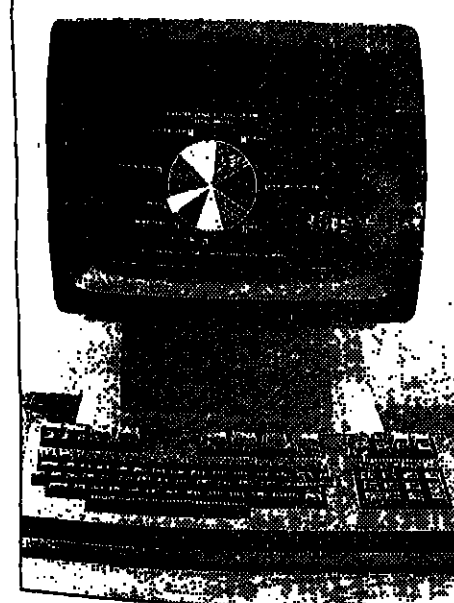
Our new high-performance HP 3000 Series 64 can handle 100 interactive users while processing big batch jobs like the company's payroll.



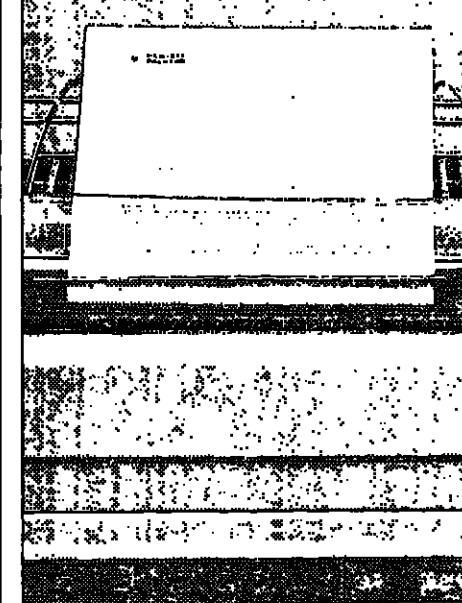
Our personal office computer, the HP 125, is specially designed to handle a manager's individual needs—including word processing, graphics, and data analysis. It communicates with big computers, too.



Economical computing with up to 56 terminals. That's what you get from the new HP 3000 Series 40. Use it as a central processor in a small office or as part of a network.



Graphics created on this low-cost terminal can be plotted on paper or transparencies.



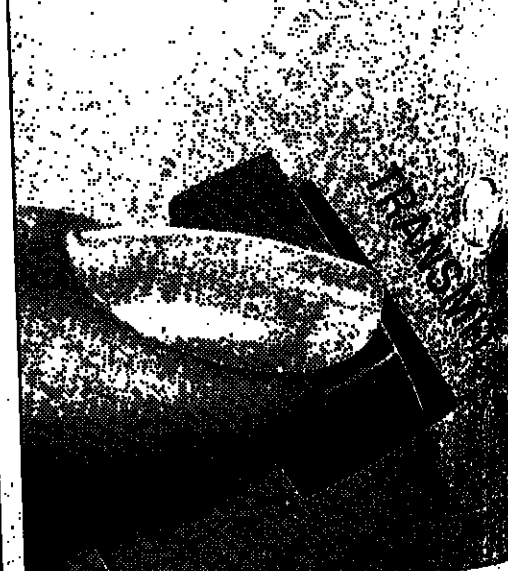
High-quality printing for business correspondence and reports can be generated on this letter-quality printer.



Electronic mail and filing for individual users provides the electronic equivalent for an in-tray, out-tray and filing cabinet.



High-volume printing on this laser printing system virtually eliminates pre-printed forms, letterhead stationery and long queues at the copier.



Data communications can expand The Interactive Office across the country or around the world.



Report generation is simplified by new software tools which let business professionals create reports and summaries in minutes without programming.

Hewlett-Packard announces a major contribution to productivity in the office. It allows you to integrate the four major resources your staff need to do their jobs faster and more effectively—document management, personal computing, support for decision making, and communications.

Based on the expanded family of HP 3000 computers, The Interactive Office brings powerful new word processing, data processing and business graphics, capabilities to a wide range of users, including secretaries, managers, and other business professionals. Now, much needed power and vital information can be placed in the hands of all who need it—whether they work within the same office or on opposite sides of the world.

If you'd like to see The Interactive Office at work, call your local Hewlett-Packard sales office and we'll arrange a demonstration. You'll see what a difference it can make to your business today, and how it can grow to assure even greater productivity tomorrow.

For more information, send for our new brochure "The Interactive Office". Just post the coupon. Or simply call your local HP office.

Hewlett-Packard Ltd, Winnersh, Wokingham, Berks., RG11 5AR. Wokingham (0734) 784774.



Local HP offices are also at Bristol, Redhill, Southampton, London Colney, Altrincham, Solihull, Castleford, South Queensferry—Scotland, Dublin—Ireland.

Send to Hewlett-Packard Ltd, Winnersh, Wokingham, Berks., RG11 5AR

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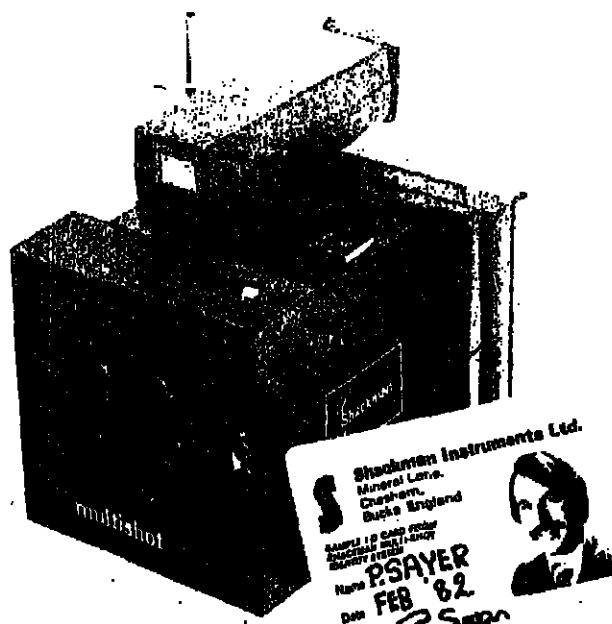
INCREASING cost of software, with the need to protect stored information, have made some form of company security a virtual necessity.

One answer could be the Multishot 84 photo ID card system from Shackman Instruments which provides, says Shackman, laminated, tamper-proof, photo ID cards, at 19p each.

The heart of the system is the Multishot 84 camera which can simultaneously take one, two, three or four identical, ID size, photographs, one for the card, one for personnel, one for the security and one for the new receptionist.

Alternatively if multiple photographs are not needed, four different photographs can be taken with a subsequent saving on costs. The system uses colour or black and white peel-apart Polaroid film.

The kit comes complete with a laminating machine which is used to bond the photographs and completed ID card into a plastic card. The kit also includes a tripod



Shackman's ID card camera.

and flash gun (or professional lighting), and a punch to cut the photographs out to exactly the right size, says Shackman.

The end product of the system is a photo ID card which can be carried like a credit card or fitted with a pressure clip and worn on a lapel, pocket or belt.

The Multishot system is easy to use, and Shackman Instruments says it uses the latest assembly techniques.

Shackman Instruments (CW), Mineral Lane, Chesham, Bucks HP5 1NU Telephone: (0494) 784451.

Printer system
offers savings
to mini users

A REMOTE Line Printer System (RLPS) from Digital Associates - unique because it operates off the printer port instead of the communications port - allows mini-computer users substantial savings in data communications applications by reducing transmission time and enabling the line printer to operate at its full capacity, claims the manufacturer.

The new system can be installed on a broad range of mini-computers without modifications to hardware, software or operating systems.

Unlike a remote printer that operates through the communications port, the RLPS allows a line printer to run at the fully rated speed. For example, a 300 lpm printer will run at the rated speed over a 2400 baud line (dial-up or dedicated) at an average of 50 characters per line; a 600 lpm printer will operate at rated speed over a 4800 baud line (dial-up or dedicated) and a 1,000 lpm printer will

perform at rated speed over a 9600 baud line (dedicated).

Other claimed advantages of the RLPS include:

- The elimination of mini-computer processor degradation that occurs when a line printer is operated through the communications port.
- Because the RLPS compresses data so that only the characters that actually print are transmitted, substantial savings in line use charges are possible. Data compression also results in throughput speeds at least double those of existing RS232C devices in line printer environment.
- The RLPS eliminates the need to pack and ship printed output from a central site CPU to remote locations - and saves on the manpower involved in this operation as well.

Digital Associates Corporation (CW), 1039 East Main Street, Stamford CT 06902. Tel.: (800) 243-9054.



Kennet's Inca 2000.

Eliminating
losses

WITH the Inca 2000 intelligent acoustic coupler system from Kennet Micro Systems any information losses due to noise or interruptions in transmissions are virtually eliminated, say the manufacturers. This is achieved using a Full Duplex System which appends error correcting codes to blocks of data prior to transmission.

All data is transparently checked for errors on receipt and if any are present the originating terminal retransmits all relevant passages automatically, says Kennet.

Kennet Micro Systems (CW), Woodland Industrial Estate, Eden Vale Road, Westbury, Wiltshire BA13 3QS. Telephone (0373) 864962.



Immediate, reliable hard copy data communications with a sustained 150 cps rate. Whether you're linking several departments within the same facility... or interconnecting print stations in cities around the world, GE 2120 printers are ideal in electronic mail or other communication network applications.

Stylish, compact, lightweight, quiet and easy to use, the energy efficient GE 2120 comes with an outstanding list of

standard features. And if you need more, we have more than enough options to choose from.

GE IS YOUR BEST CHOICE
FOR QUALITY OPTIONS.

A 32K Text Editor allows you to work off-line to reduce on-line time and communication charges as much as 70%. Transmission speeds are available from 110 to 9600 baud.

General Electric also offers the GE 2030 printer. Identical to the GE 2120 in standard features and available options, the GE 2030 prints at sustained speeds up to 60 cps. Of course, there is one other difference... it also costs less. So if you don't need the speed, selecting the GE 2030 may be your best choice.

MATCH THE PRINTER
TO THE PROBLEM.

supplier with over a decade of expertise meeting a wide range of data printing needs.

And remember, our roots go back to Thomas Edison. It was in his tradition that in 1969 we introduced the first electronic printer with modern LSI circuitry. Since then, we've continued to advance the quality and reliability of printer technology.

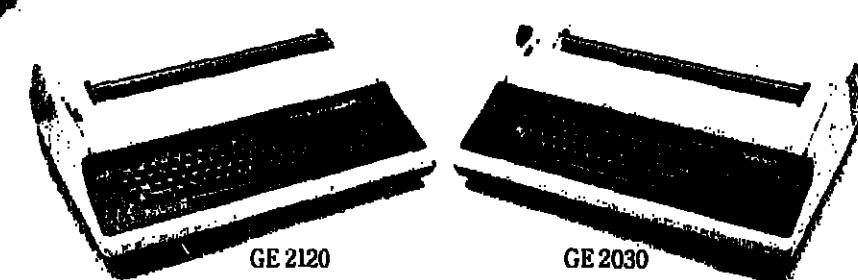
General Electric... the industry leader in electronic printing. We pioneered the industry in the first place.



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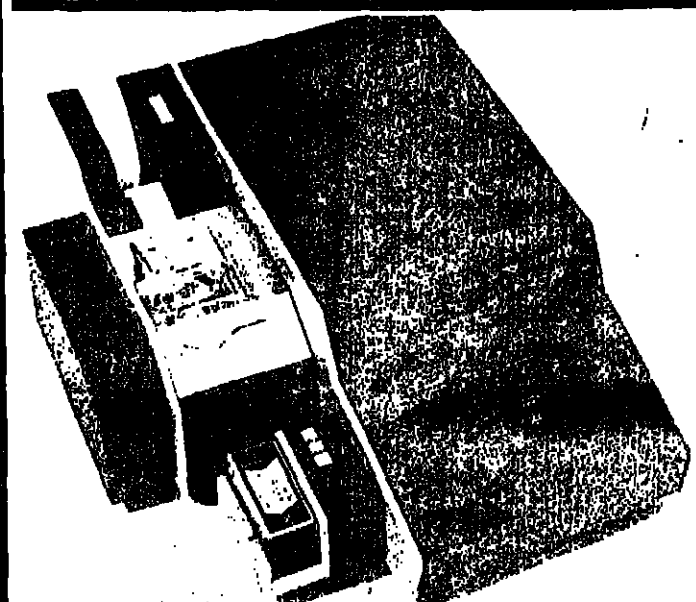
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Data Dynamics (CW), Data House, Springfield Road, Hayes, Middx, Telephone: 01-848 9781.

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The 25-line Midas VI VDU.

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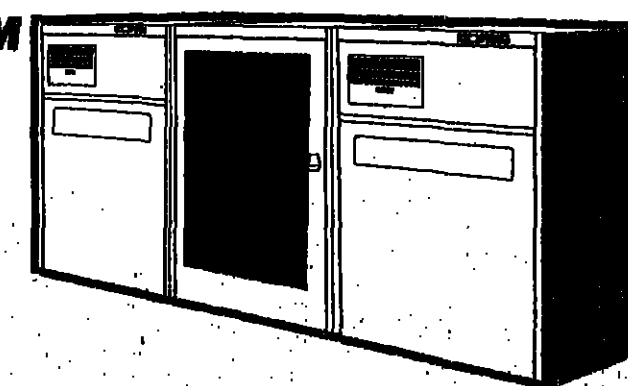
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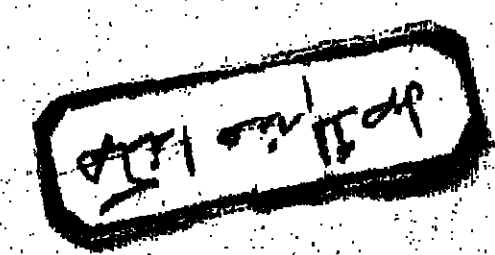
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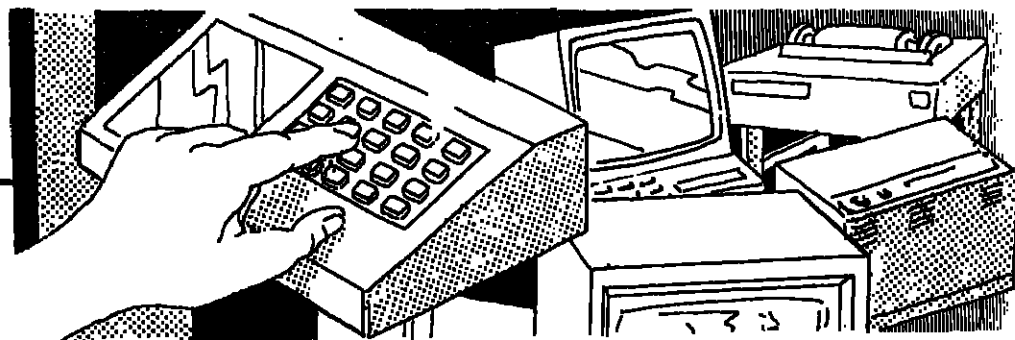
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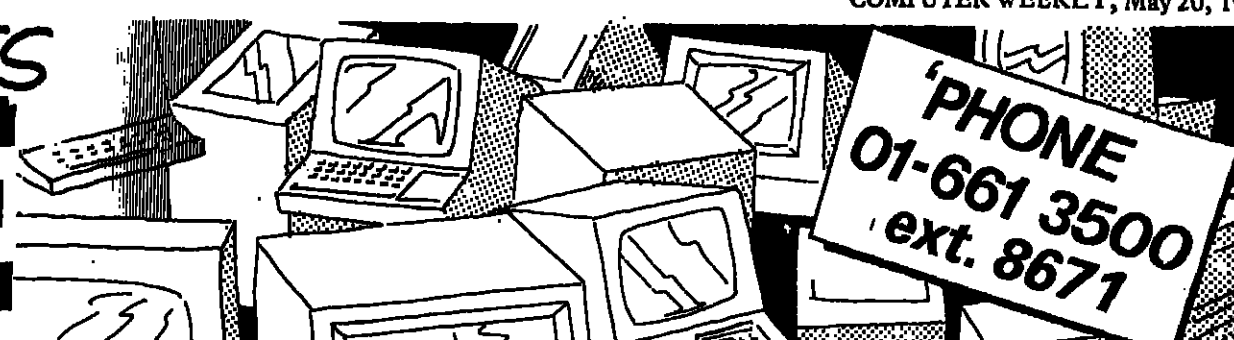


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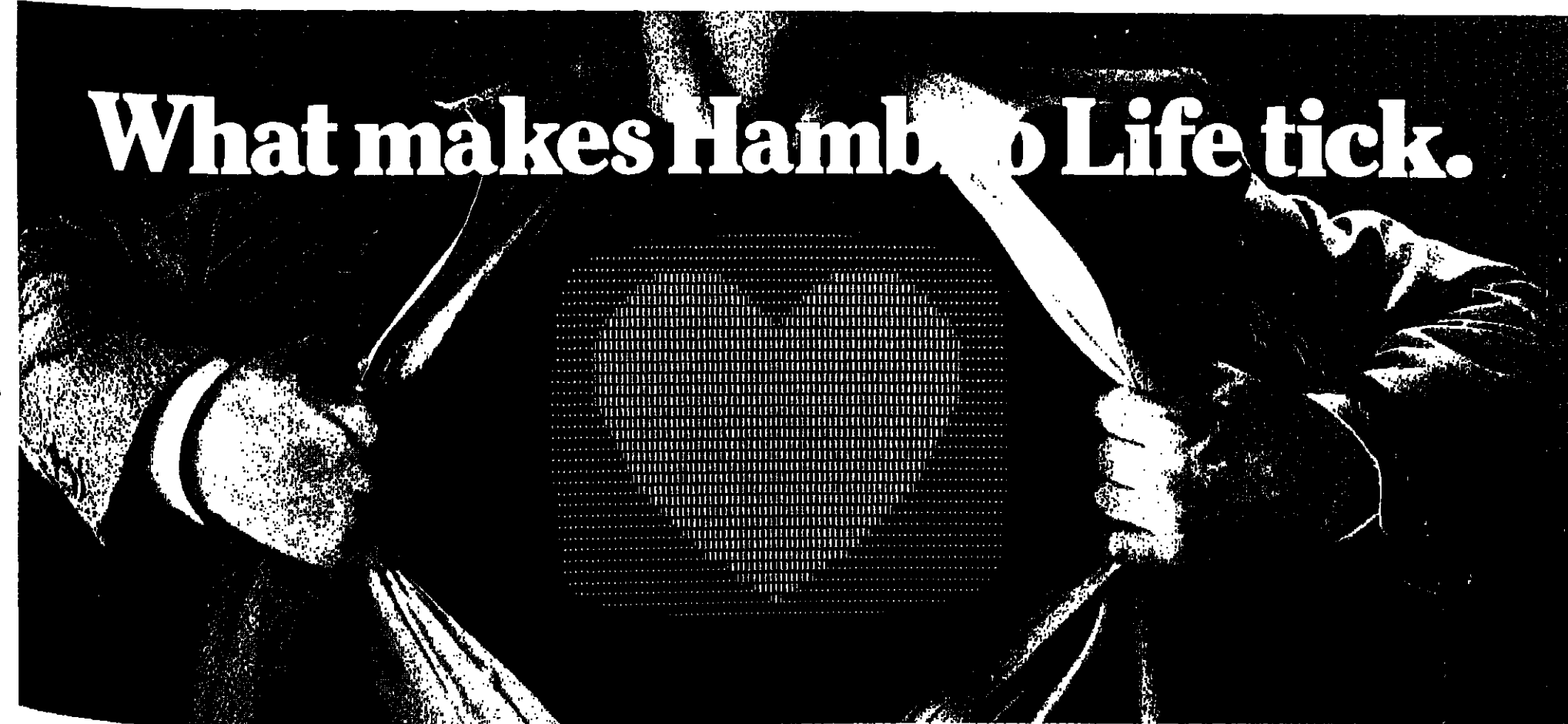
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Applications should be sent to the Senior Administrative Assistant, School of Computing Studies and Accountancy, University of East Anglia, Norwich NR4 7TJ, from whom further particulars may be obtained, not later than 6 June 1982.

UNIVERSITY OF ESSEX DIRECTOR OF COMPUTING SERVICES

Applications are invited for the newly established post of Director of Computing Services from October 1, 1982. The Director will be responsible for the full operational management of the University's Computing Service, including maintenance of much of the hardware and software. The service is based on a DECsystem-10/90 computer with a wide variety of equipment attached, together with microcomputer services and a microcomputer development facility. Applicants should have experience of management and in hardware and software on large and small computer systems. The appointment will be at Grade 4 (professional equivalent) and the commencing salary will be not less than £15,750 per annum. Applications (two copies, including a curriculum vitae and the names and addresses of three referees, should reach the Registrar, (GSC/9), University of Essex, Wivenhoe Park, Colchester CO4 3SQ, from whom further particulars may be obtained, by June 11, 1982.

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The contract period will be 1 1/2 years and starts in June/July, 1982.

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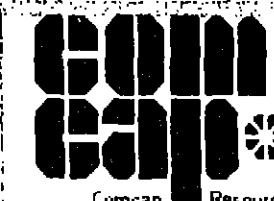
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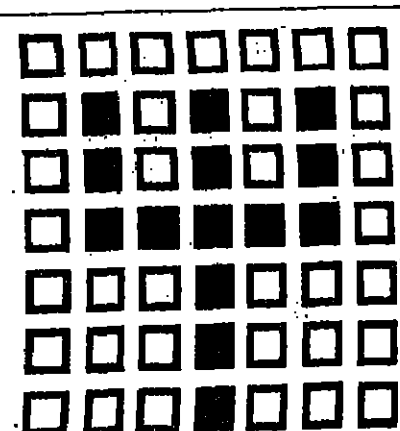
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If you are looking for a challenging position calling for imagination and effort we would like to hear from you. Specifically, we are looking for analysts/programmers who have had at least five years' experience in the development of real-time software systems, particularly for communications.

The work involves design development and integration of communication equipment and management information systems.

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PLESSEY
electronic systems

Information Systems Design Matlock 28,190-29,528

Derbyshire County Council need a Senior Assistant (Information and Information) to design and implement new computer based information systems for the planning department. The successful applicant will be expected to have a degree or diploma in planning, mathematics or related subjects and to have had experience in this work, preferably in a planning department. Experience of database systems would be an advantage. The post carries a casual car user allowance and in appropriate cases the County Council will assist with any removal expenses and lodging or travelling allowances.

Application forms and job description are available from the County Planning Officer, County Offices, Matlock, Derbyshire DE4 3AG (Telephone Matlock 3411, extension 7122). Further detailed information can be obtained by ringing Wally Gowing on Matlock 3411, extension 7180.

Completed application forms should be returned to the County Planning Officer, County Offices, Matlock by 11 June, 1982.

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E.E.C.: Pkg. to £12k

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Pascal/Unix

South England: Salaries to £10.5k

A Systems and Software supplier, renowned as one of the U.K.'s leading high technology companies, is currently seeking PASCAL Programmers for its software development group based in Southern England. Suitable applicants will be graduates in a numeric discipline with at least one year's industrial experience in a real-time scientific environment. It is essential for all positions that you offer fluency in PASCAL preferably gained on a mini or micro-computer running under UNIX. In particular, our client will favour applicants who have had exposure to PDP-11 or VAX 11/780 machines. For the more senior positions, you should have some knowledge of Computer Aided Engineering, and, obviously, demonstrate management potential. Ref. L/20/B

RSX-11 Applications & Syst.

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Central London: Salary to £13k

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Home Counties: Salaries to £11k

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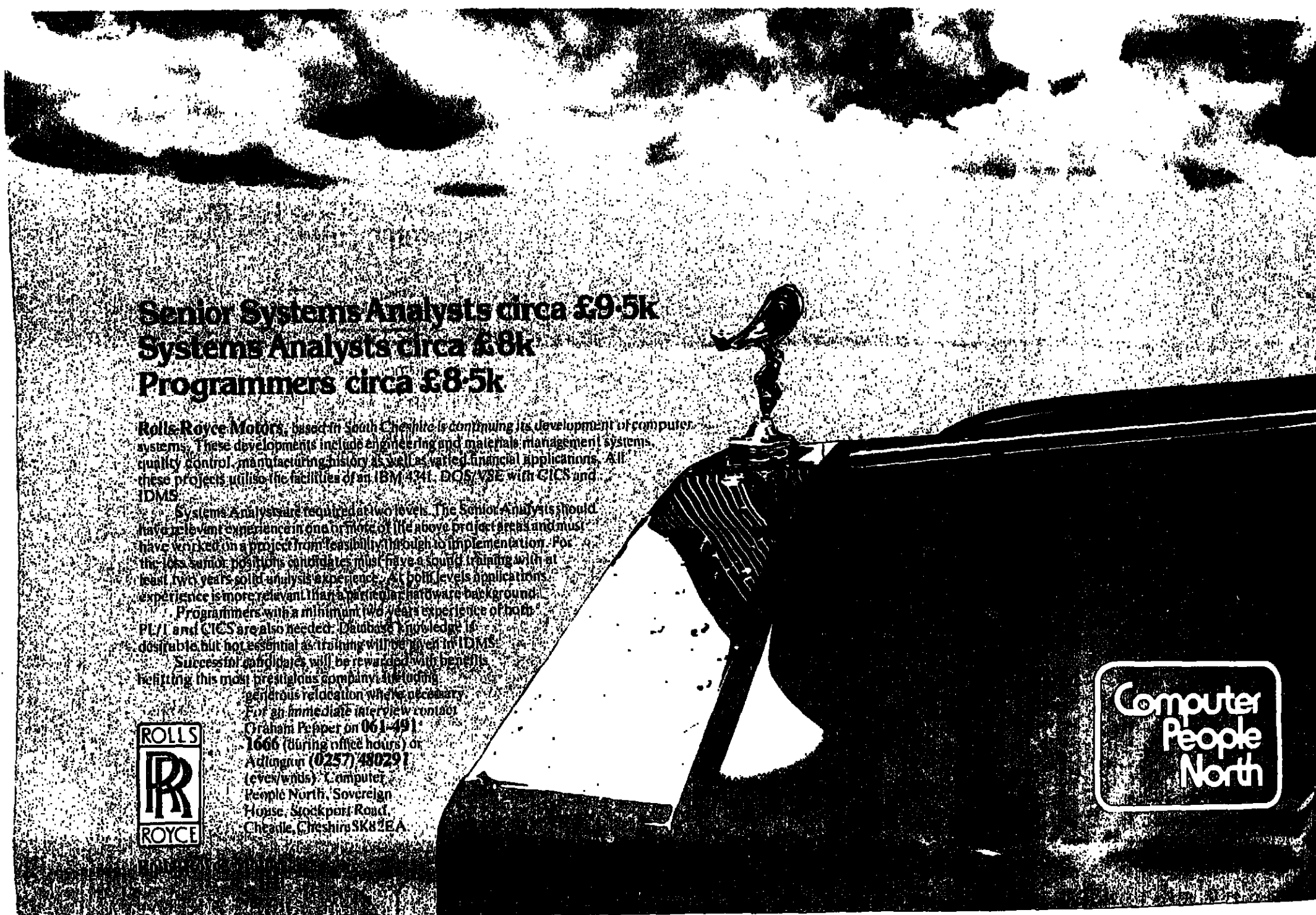
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Firmware Programmers

Cambridgeshire: Salary to £10k

A hardware manufacturer and software supplier, with a rapidly expanding customer base, has a number of vacancies in its Research and Development Department. Applications are invited from those with experience in the design and production of single or multi-board computers, interface design and microcode assembler programming. All candidates must be graduates and thrive on working in a loosely structured but dedicated environment where technical expertise is highly rewarded. Ref. L/20/H

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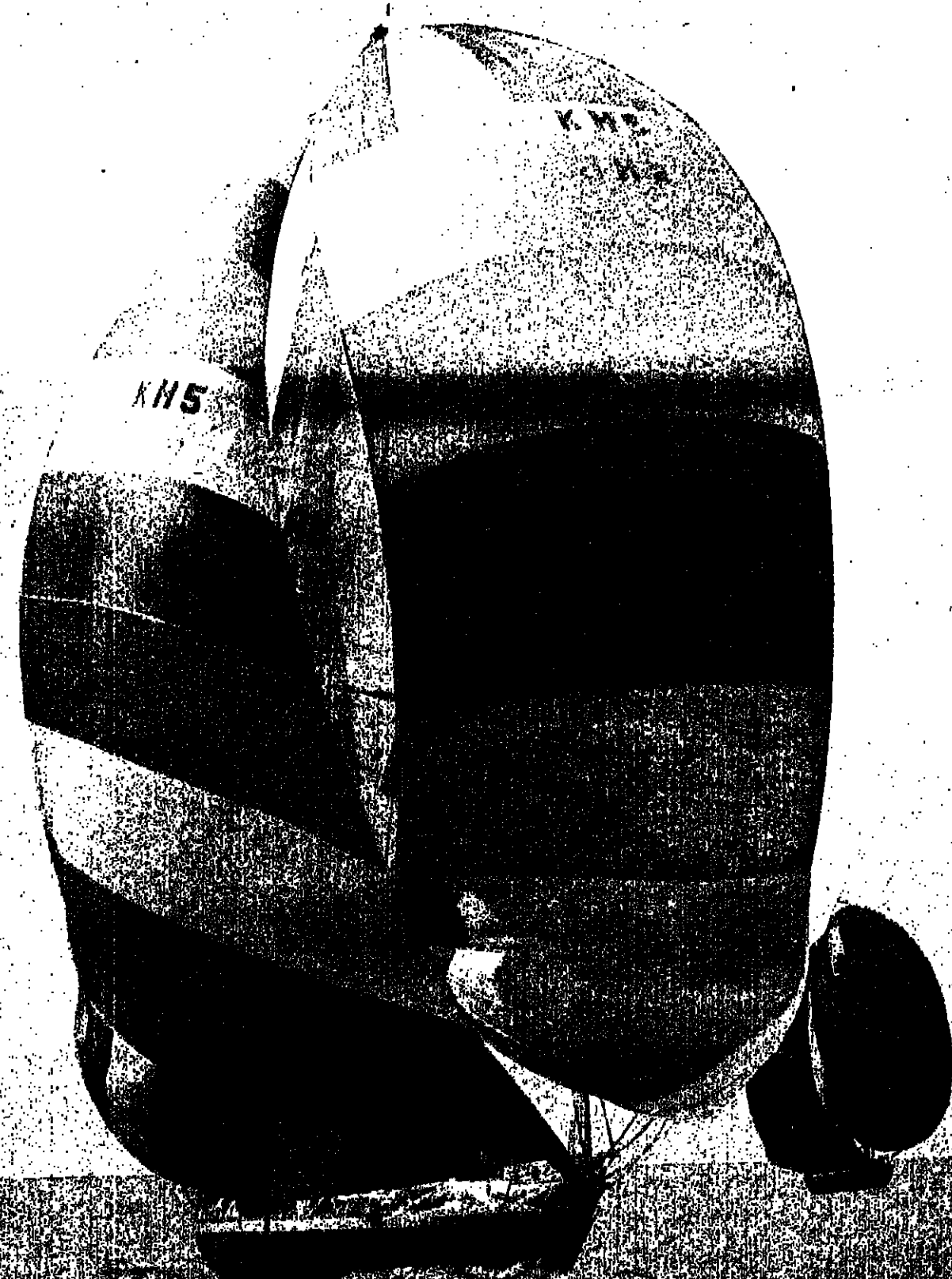
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MISC	Sys/Prod Anals	PROCESS DATA ACQUISITION
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IBM			
● DOS/VSE	Anal/Progs	DBASE, CICS	PL1
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..	..	CICS/CDL1	COBOL
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..	Prog	SHADOW, VSAM	PL1
..	..	CICS	ASSEMB
..	Sys Prog	CICS/CDL1	COBOL, ASSEMB
..	DB Admin	VARIOUS	COBOL
..	S/Ware QA Anal	± IMS	PL1
* OS/MVS	Anal/Prog	± IMS	
* ..	Bus Anal	CICS	PL1
..	Anal/Progs	DBASE ± CICS	PL1
..	Progs	CICS, TSO	MACRO, PL1
..	Prog	IMS + ADF	COBOL
● ..	Prog	TOTAL	ASSEMB
● ..	Prog	JSP	COBOL
..	Prog	IMS, BANKING	
..	Anal	IMS	COBOL
..	Tech Const	CICS	COBOL
..	Anal/Progs		COBOL, RPGII
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* DOS/OS	Anal/Prog		
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● VMS	Prog		BASIC +
● RSX11M	Prog		
RSTS/E	Progs		
ICL		IDMS	COBOL
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VME/B	Prog	TPMS	
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..	3 Progs		COBOL
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DME	Snr Prog		

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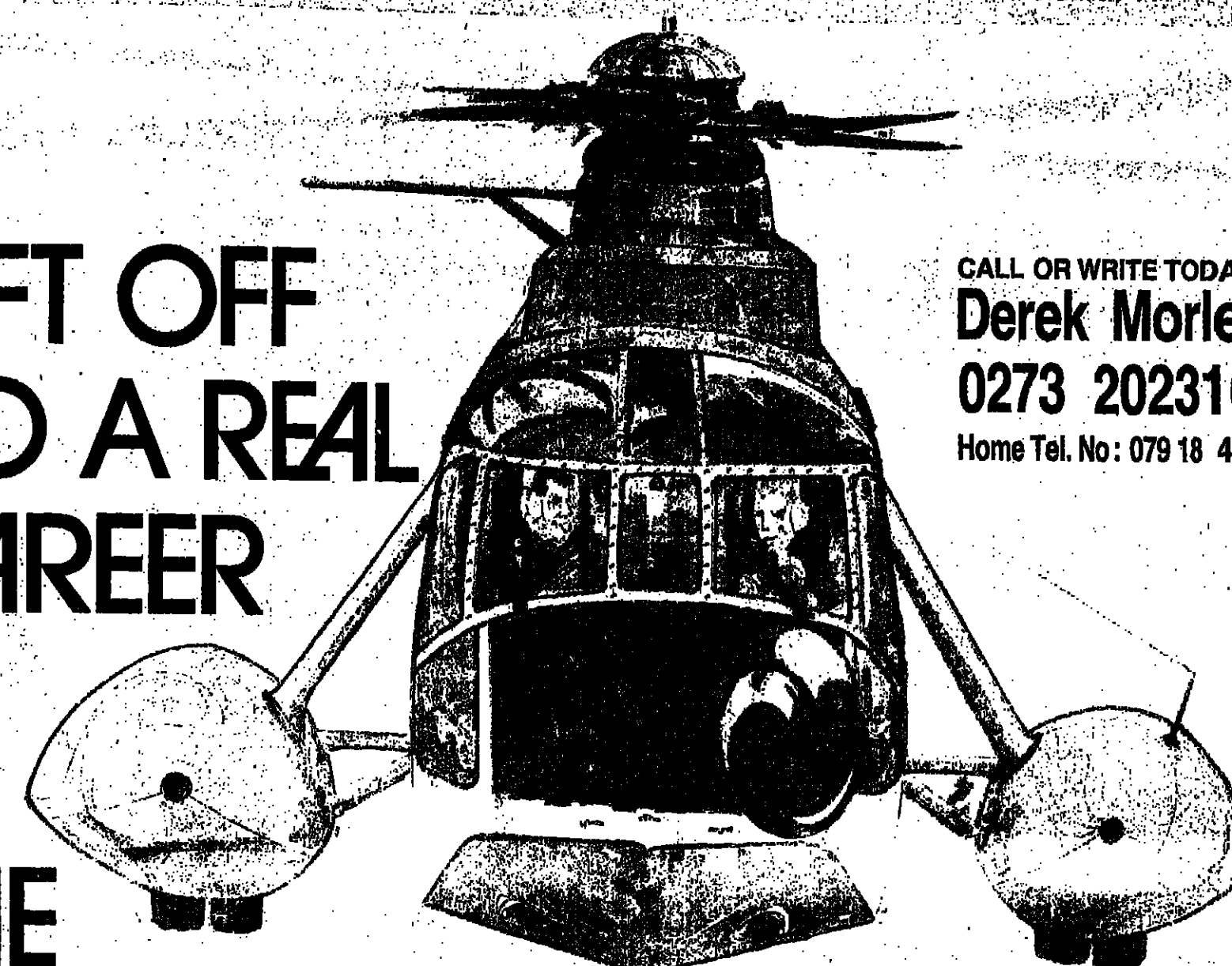
● PRIME PRIMOS	Anal/Das	TOTAL, TRANSP	COROL
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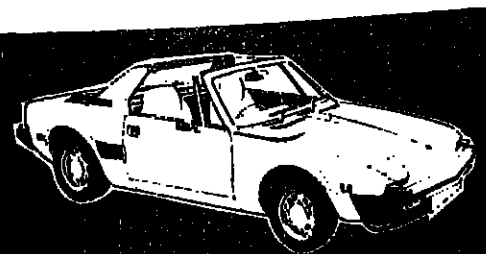
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Application forms and further particulars should be obtained from Pamela Smith, Administrator, MRC Institute of Hearing Research, University Park, Nottingham NG7 2RD. Tel: 0602-2234351. Completed applications should be received by May 28th.

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SALES BIT

Quality of Management - 10

Even salesmen try to swing the lead!

LAST week I wrote about salespeople with business interests outside their main employment. Moonlighting, external commitments, using their husband or wife as a business front, and setting up their own businesses in parallel with current employment. The implications were obvious in terms of lowering sales achievement and equally clear as far as counteraction is concerned - it must not be allowed.

This week I will introduce a close relative of the above: The lead-swinger.

For those tight on maritime history I might explain that in bygone days when shallow waters they used a lead-weight on the end of a line to test for the depth of water. This was a simple task requiring little physical effort on the part of the operator, the weight being swung out in front of the ship and note taken of the appropriate mark when the line was in a vertical position.

As the navigation of shallow water was a fairly hazardous business, all able-bodied seamen were obliged to stand at their station in anticipation of emergency action and, therefore, the job of "swinging the lead" was usually given to someone who was only fit for light work.

This became the well-established province of the scrounger and the work-shy and consequently anyone who complained of feeling unwell with no apparent symptoms would be accused of contriving to secure the job of checking for depth - hence, "swinging the lead".

Human nature never changes and the proportion of the population who would prefer to swing the lead as opposed to do a full day's work for a full day's pay is no less now than it was in the days of sail. Similarly, salespeople have no lesser capacity for work avoidance than those in other occupations.

In most sales teams there is usually at least one individual who is not pulling his weight (another nautical term), or at least will coast along if he is allowed to do so. This is not usually discovered during some blatant act of neglect or laziness; it is more an accumulation of apparently trivial indications creating a feeling that things are not as they should be. The difficulty lies in being able to put one's finger on what the problem really is, or deciding whether there actually is a problem to tackle.

I recall a salesman who worked for me when I ran the sales operation of a large international service bureau. He was an intelligent and articulate man who had gained a lot of selling experience before he joined our company - so much so that he became a kind of "unappointed guru" to some of the younger and more impressionable members of the selling team.

It was this status that brought the matter to a head. The existence of an unofficial sales counsellor for the junior salesmen did not worry me at all - I

strongly believe senior salespeople should be encouraged to assist their junior colleagues wherever possible. My real concern was that I didn't feel comfortable with the guy for reasons I couldn't explain.

Because of these doubts I was unhappy about his influence on some of his more vulnerable colleagues. Consequently, I decided to review his past activities and to keep a close eye on him. Previous areas of suspicion all appeared to be trivial.

His company car just happened to consistently do significantly less mileage per gallon than everyone else with identical models. He was the one who always managed to lose his expense receipts. Whenever I tried to make urgent contact with him via his wife he regularly just happened to "pop into the house" at the time I called.

He was ahead of sales quota but his prospect list was slow in developing and he had been endowed with a couple of "bluebirds".

After some poking around I got a much clearer picture of his approach to the job. Every morning he took his kids to school and most afternoons he collected them again. He wasn't a scrounger, but was still disinclined to work on Friday afternoons.

Yet his call-reports described a number and variety of client visits that could only have been achieved by someone working a consistent ten-hour day. Of course I sacked him (there was no point in threats or edicts).

After the event I wondered how I could have been such a fool to allow my dauntless altruism to be exploited in such a way and vowed to learn from the experience. However, the real concern that all this brought to my mind was the possibility that I might have been wrong.

There is no factor more likely to degrade the relationship between a manager and a subordinate than the suspicion that the latter is cheating and breaking promises. After all, that's what work avoidance really is.

This is a situation that must not be allowed to develop. Right or wrong, everything has to be brought out into the open, otherwise this emotional cancer will grow out of all proportion with an outcome that must be to the detriment of everyone concerned.

Alan Williams

PUZZLE ANSWER

